

```

type howInvoked = enum(CALL, SEND);
type howServiced = enum(PROC, IN);
type opRef = rec(howServiced how; int machine, opid);

proc invoke(howInvoked how; opRef op; byte values[*]) {
    if (how == CALL)
        insert executing on call delay list;
    if (op.machine is local)
        localInvoke(executing, how, op, values);
    else {      # machine is remote
        netWrite(machine, INVOKE, (executing,how,op,values));
        dispatcher();
    }
}

proc localInvoke(int caller; howInvoked inv;
                opRef op; byte values[*]) {
    if (op.how == PROC) {
        get free process descriptor;
        if (inv == CALL)
            save identity of caller in the descriptor;
        else      # inv == SEND
            record that there is no caller (set caller field to zero);
        set program counter for the process to op.address;
        push values onto process stack; insert descriptor on ready list;
    }
    else {      # op.how == IN
        look up class descriptor for the operation;
        if (inv == CALL)
            append(opclass, caller, op.opid, values);
        else      # inv == SEND
            append(opclass, 0, op.opid, values);
    }
    dispatcher();
}

proc append(int opclass, caller, opid; byte values[*]) {
    if (opclass is locked) {
        insert (caller, opid, values) into new invocations list;
        move processes (if any) from wait list to access list;
    }
    else {      # opclass not locked
        insert (caller, opid, values) into pending list;
        if (wait list not empty) {
            move first process to ready list;
            move other processes to access list;
            set the lock;
        }
    }
}

```

**Figure 10.11** Invocation primitives.