

```

module TimeServer
    op get_time() returns int;  # retrieve time of day
    op delay(int interval);      # delay interval ticks
body
    int tod = 0;                  # the time of day
    sem m = 1;                   # mutual exclusion semaphore
    sem d[n] = ([n] 0);          # private delay semaphores
    queue of (int waketime, int process_id) napQ;
    ## when m == 1, tod < waketime for delayed processes

    proc get_time() returns time {
        time = tod;
    }

    proc delay(interval) {      # assume interval > 0
        int waketime = tod + interval;
        P(m);
        insert (waketime, myid) at appropriate place on napQ;
        V(m);
        P(d[myid]);   # wait to be awakened
    }

    process Clock {
        start hardware timer;
        while (true) {
            wait for interrupt, then restart hardware timer;
            tod = tod+1;
            P(m);
            while (tod >= smallest waketime on napQ) {
                remove (waketime, id) from napQ;
                V(d[id]);   # awaken process id
            }
            V(m);
        }
    }
end TimeServer

```

Figure 8.1 A time server module.

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