Samuel Hunsberger, weaver of Franconia Township, Montgomery County, Pennsylvania

Only scattered references to Samuel Hunsberger exist, and it is from these that this sketchy biography is drawn. He was the third child of Christian and Hannah [Sellers] Hunsberger, and was born in Franconia Township, Montgomery county about 1799. His great grandfather Hunsberger came to Pennsylvania from Switzerland about 1730 and settled within a few miles of Samuel's home.

Samuel was first taxed as a single man in March of 1821, so from this it is likely that he had just turned twenty-one and was born some time between March 1799 and March of 1800. In 1822 he is still listed as single, but by 1824 he is taxed for a 20 acre farm, which he probably rented, and finally bought from Christian Benner in 1835. By the time he was first taxed for the 20 acre farm, he had probably married Maria Erdman who seems to have been born about 1794. Their first child, Aaron was born about 1825. In 1873, Aaron was declared "insolvent and not competent to administer" his father's estate. Aaron was a stone mason and died single. The second child was Sarah, born March 22, 1827 and died December 29, 1901, who had married William Bloom. The Blooms had three children, none of whom had descendants who survived. The third child was Hannah who was born about 1830 and married Samuel Wentzel. They had nine children who have left a large progeny.

In 1819 Samuel bought a blank folio size book [12.5"x8"] that was to become his account book and weaving pattern book. The earliest dated notation is from that year and says *"Dieses schriebuch Gehöret Mier Samuel Hunsberger Wan es Verlohren Solgehn So Kan Man Hiermein namen Sehen So Viel Von Mir 1819"*. [Trans. This writing book belongs to me Samuel Hunsberger. Should it be lost you may see my name here. So much from me 1819.] The earliest transactions recorded are for day laboring for Jesse Franz, Johannes Herzel, Abraham Cob, and Fridrich Hunsberger are for the year 1821. In 1822 he records his first weaving for Johannes Clemmer, and Abraham Schwarz. His weaving in that year totaled only 96 yards, and consisted of 21 ½ yards of linsey, 40 yards of linen, 20 yards of coarse tow, and another 14 ½ yards of linsey. All the while he was day laboring.

The following year he increased his weaving activity, weaving for nine customers. For them he produced coverlets, of which one was a goose eye, and four were "point work" [*beint work*]. He made fabric for tablecloths, 27 ¼ yards [one piece 17 ¼ and another of 10 yards] which he called "Flauerhockelbeck," [spot weave], 14 ½ yards of goose eye, 17 ¼ yards of

table cloth of an unidentified weave. He wove 55 yards of linen sheeting, 11 yards of fine tow stripe, 9 ¼ yards of fine tow, and 16 yards of coarse tow. His production in 1823 totaled 5 coverlets, and 150 ¼ yards of linen and tow yardage.

The book records nothing after 1823, so it is possible that when he married in 1824, he started another account book, which is now lost. He certainly continued to weave for he is listed as a weaver in the tax lists of 1831 and 1838. He is also listed as a weaver in the Federal Census for 1850 and 1860, however by the 1870 census he was listed as a farmer. It seems more likely that by this time he was a retired weaver rather than a farmer, because by this time the demand for custom hand weaving had waned and Samuel had grown old. Since he was never taxed for more that 20 acres, at times had no live stock, at others had one or two cows, sometimes had a horse, and at others did not, it is not likely that he was ever a farmer in the true sense of the word.

The weaving patterns consist of those in the book and loose scraps of paper lying in the front of the book. Many of the drafts are duplicates of others on the same page, that differ from the one above it only by giving the total number of dents in the 45 inch reed. As many Pennsylvania German weavers did in their pattern books, he gives tie-ups for turned twill and double cloth. He gives the drafts first. All have a number that in some instances relates to the tie up given in the succeeding section. The tie-ups range from four to twenty shafts, and include point twill, turned twill, gebrochene und gesteint, double cloth and float work. There are nearly sixty tie-ups, and about 110 threading drafts. The book contains twenty some five-block turned twill drafts, so it would appear that Samuel Hunsberger learned to weave on a twenty shaft loom.

In January of 1987, Jake Frederick gave The Mennonite Historians of Eastern Pennsylvania an eight shaft float-work coverlet that had come down in the Frederick family of Souderton, Pennsylvania. It has a white cotton tabby ground, red and blue wool filling, and is in fair condition with some heavily worn areas. A look into Jake Frederick's ancestry showed that his grandfather, John H. Frederick, married Samuel Hunsberger's niece Hannah Benner in the early 1840s. So it is probable that Samuel wove this coverlet as part of his niece's wedding dowry in the late 1830s. The coverlet is woven in the eight shaft float-work pattern on page [19] of Samuel's book labeled "*Nom 7 Rosa Muster*" [Number 7, Rose pattern]. The table on the coverlet is one twelve-ends unit smaller than the pattern drafted in the book. There is a red, white and blue hand loomed, applied fringe on two sides and the bottom.

Samuel Hunsberger died on December 17, 1873, and according to family tradition was buried in the Rockhill Mennonite Cemetery east of Telford, Pennsylvania. However, neither Samuel nor his wife has a grave stone. His pattern book, one coverlet, and his descendants are his only surviving memorial.

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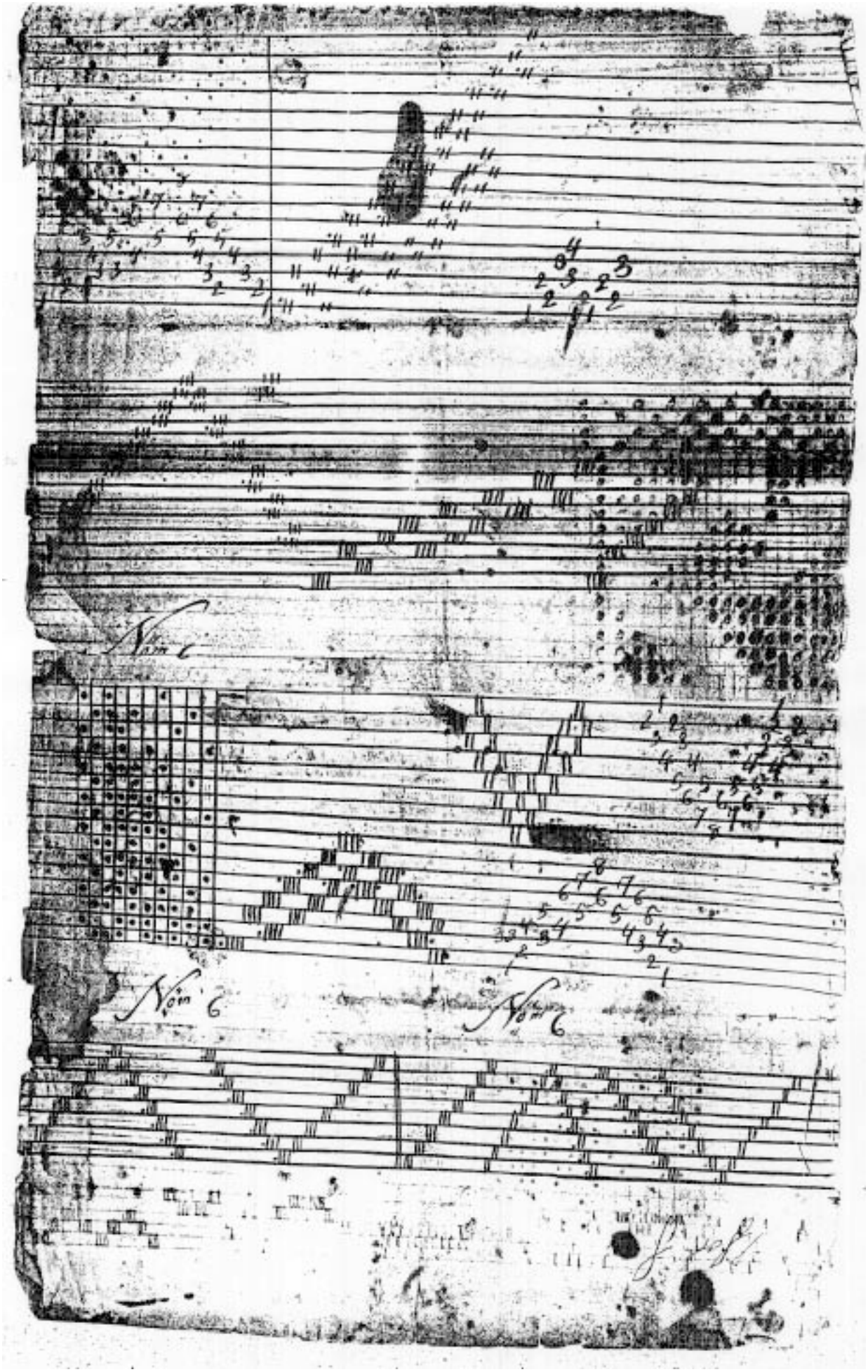

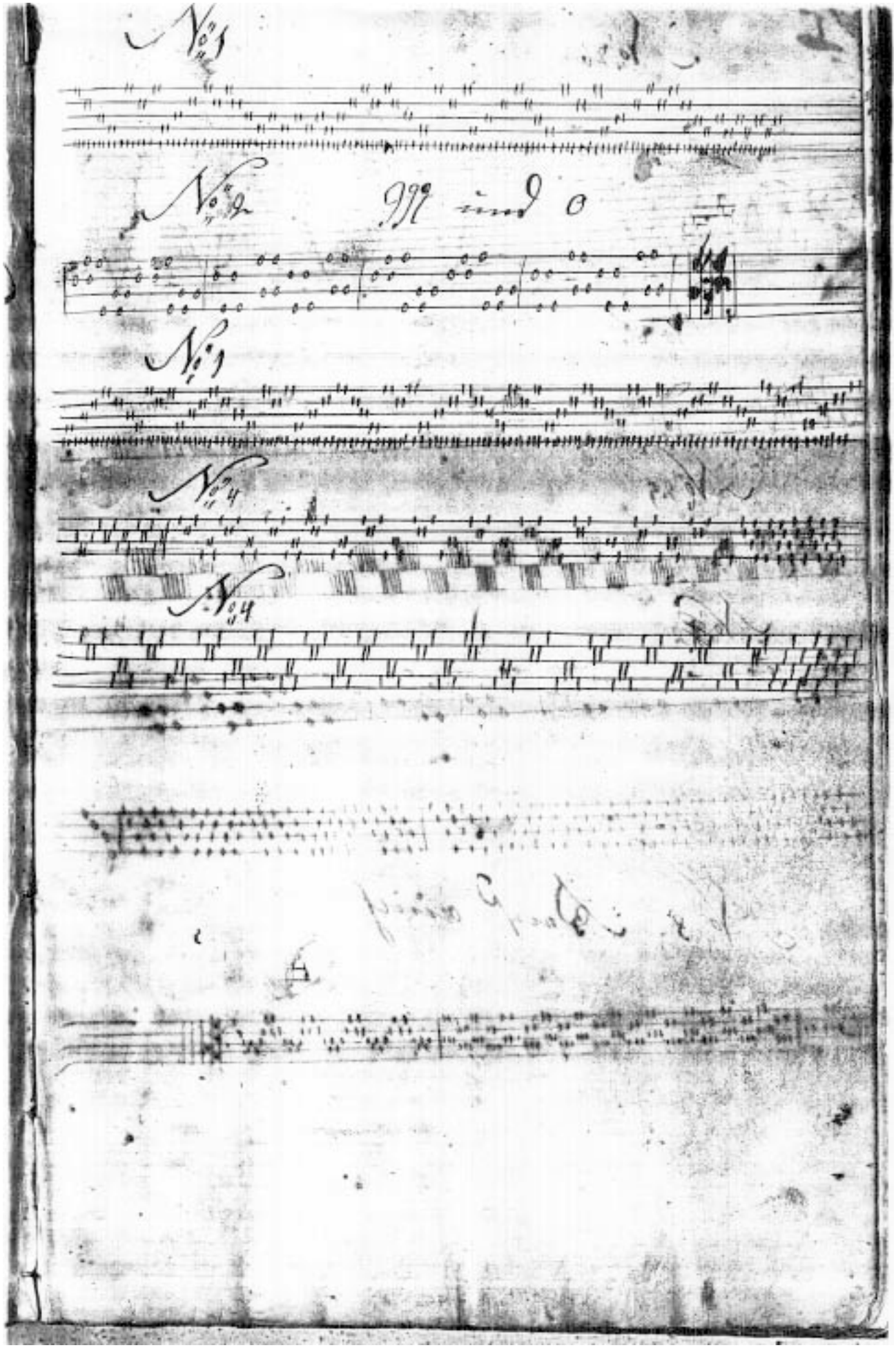

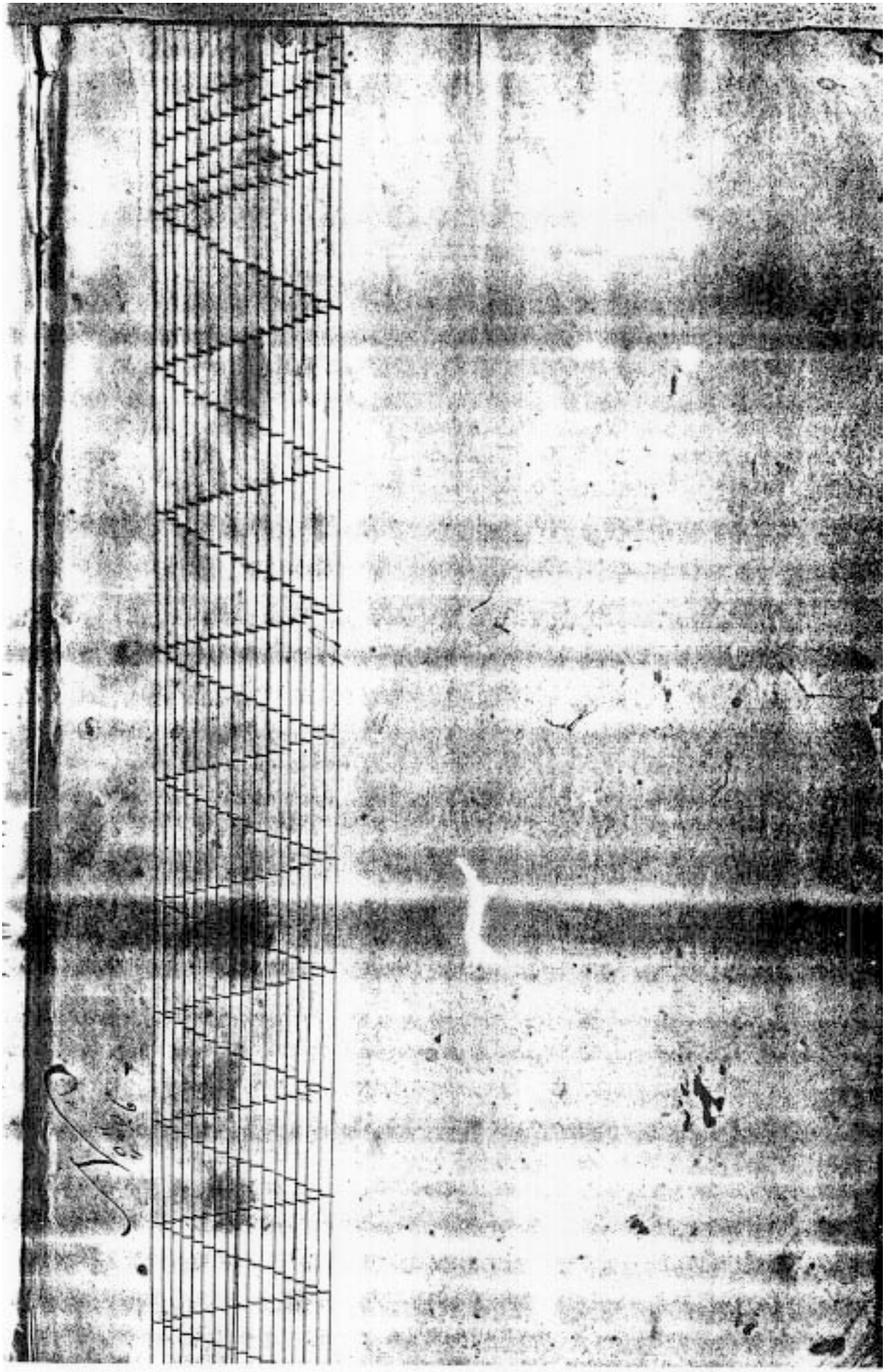

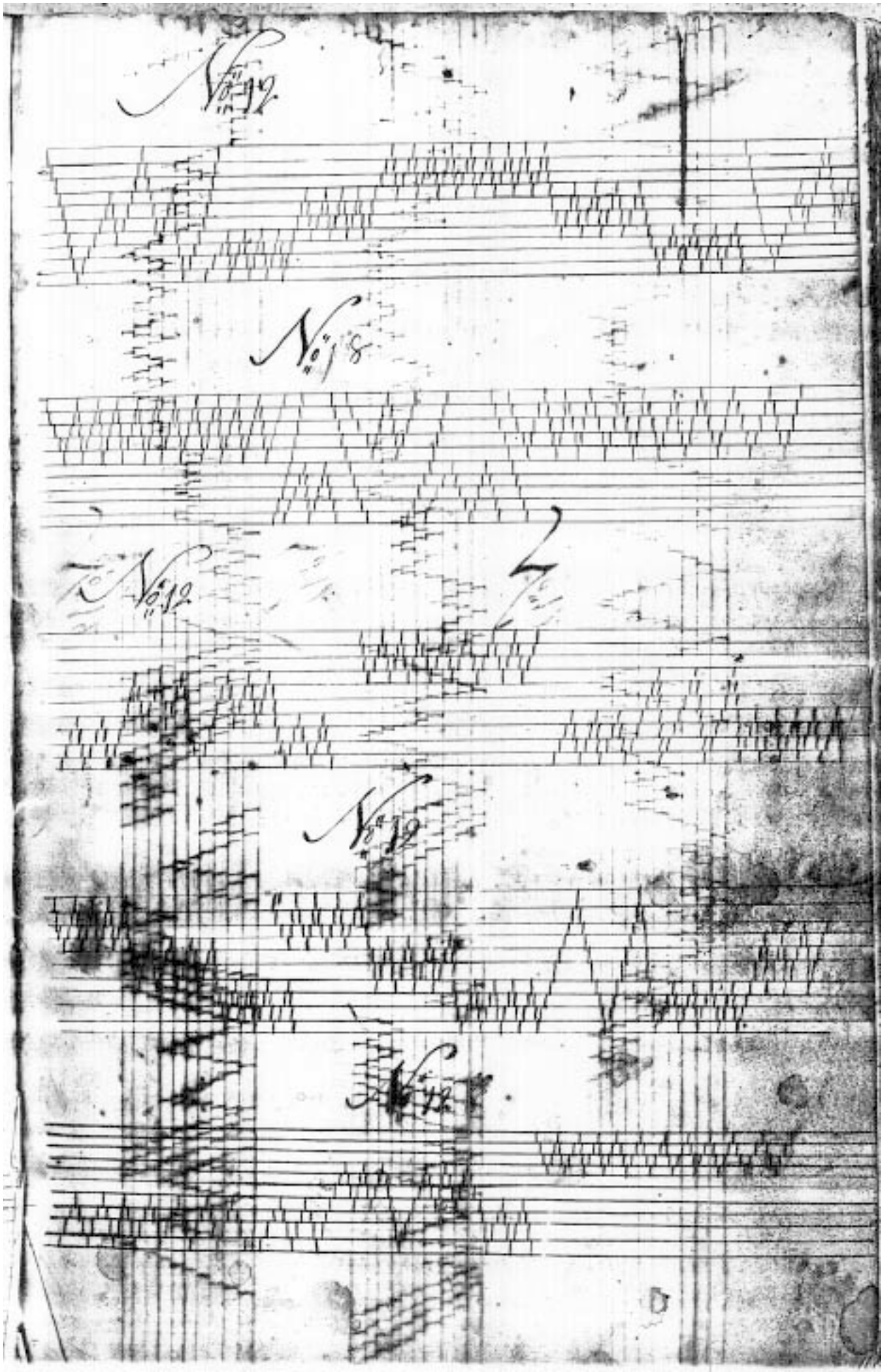

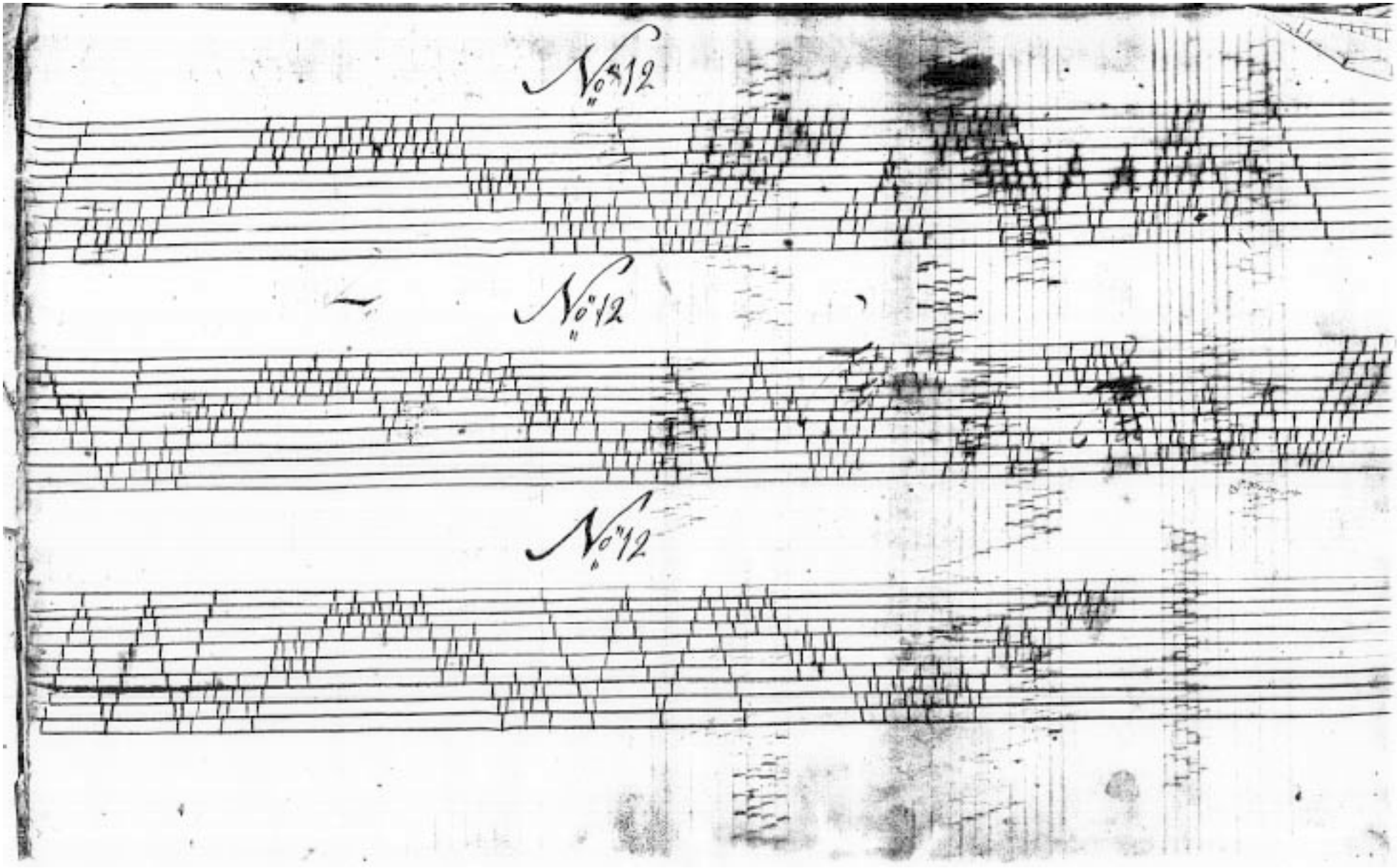
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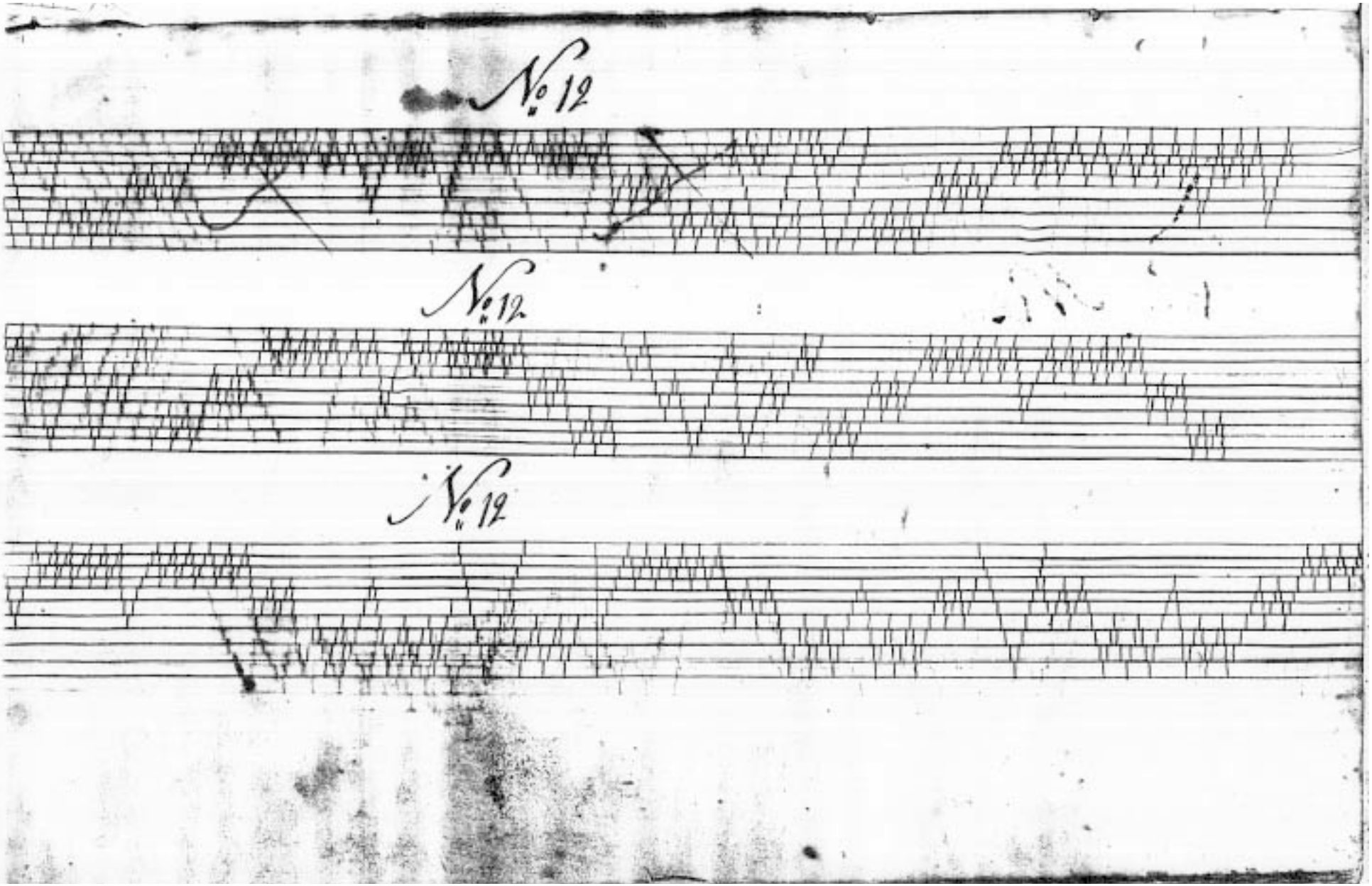
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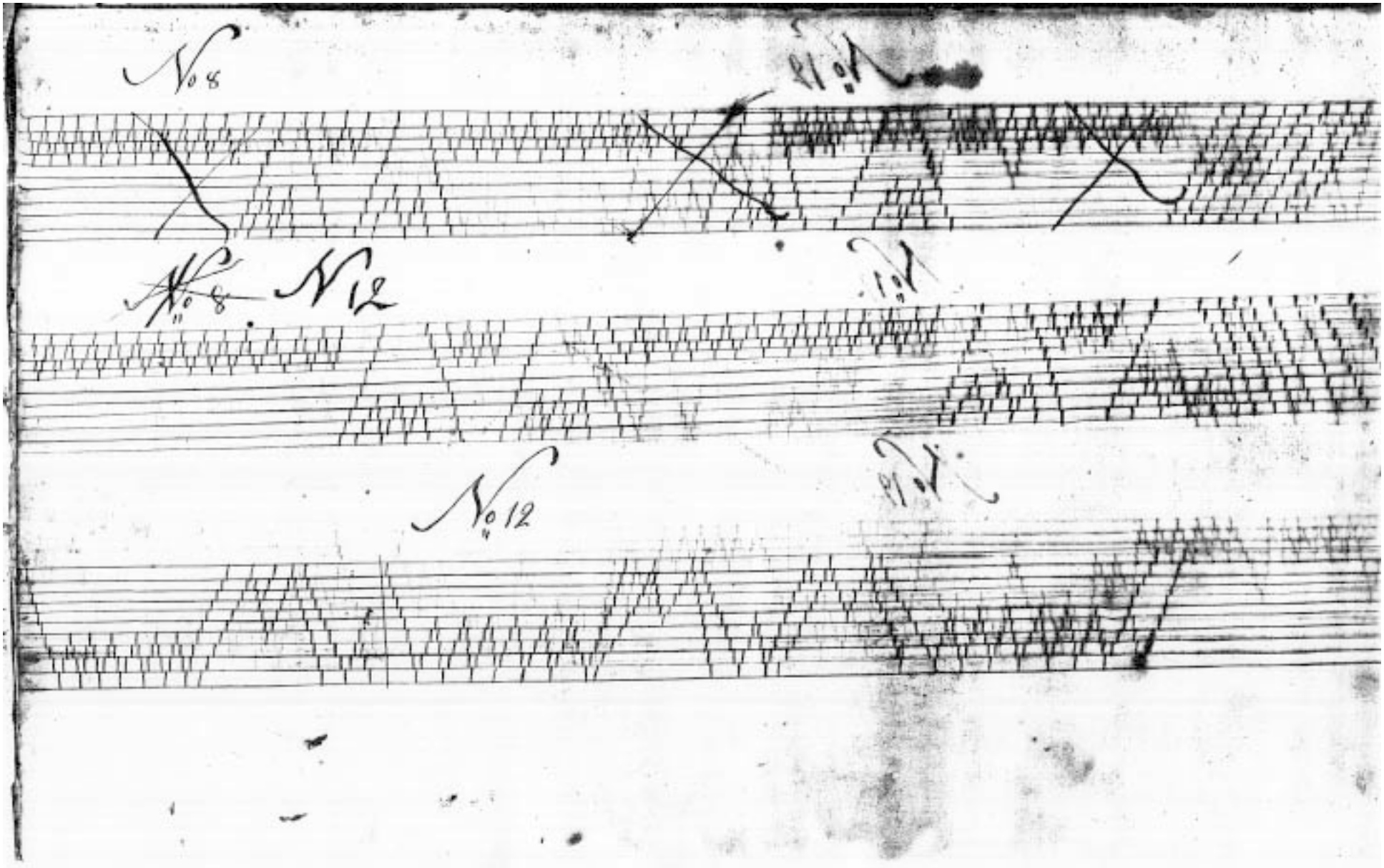
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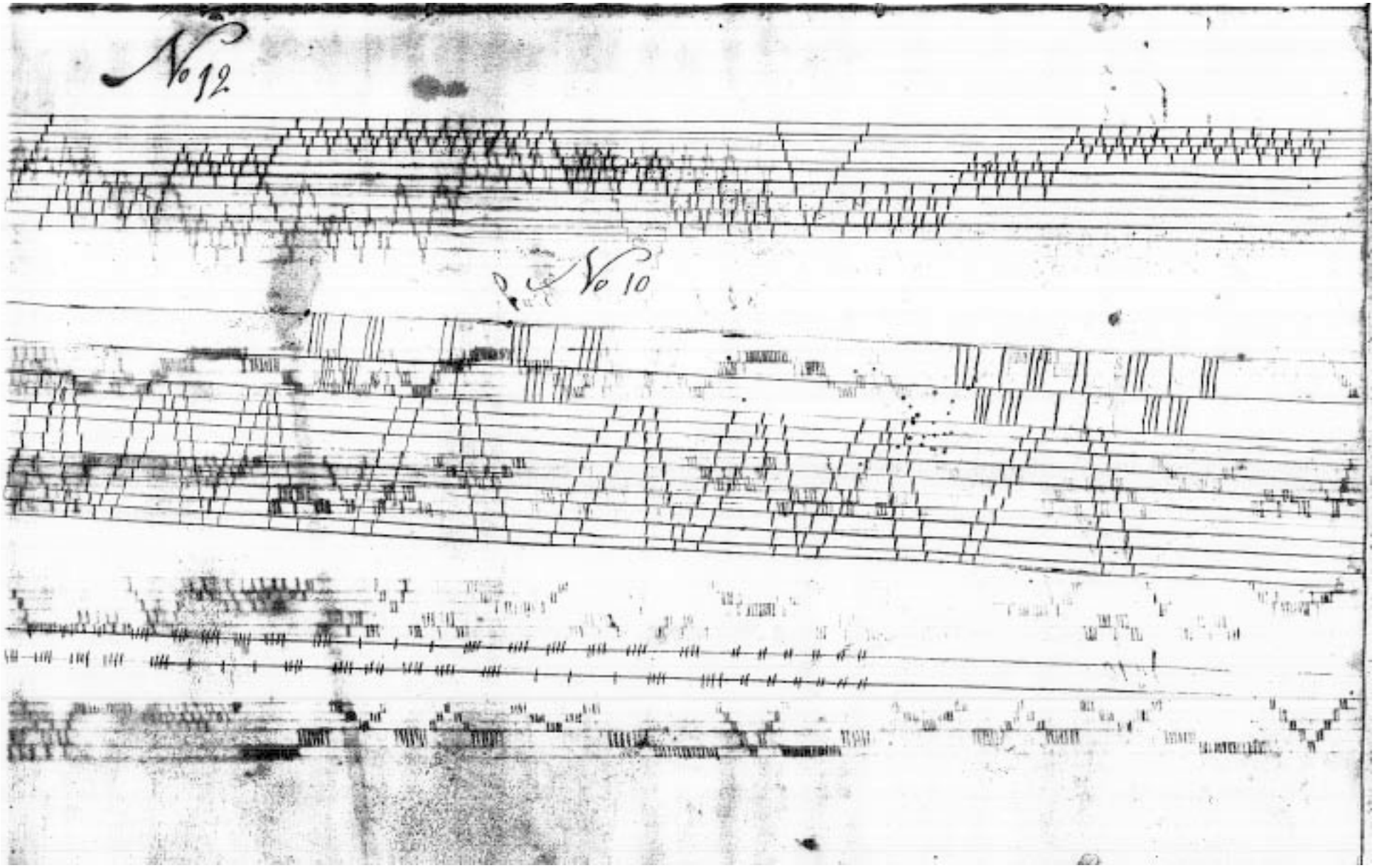
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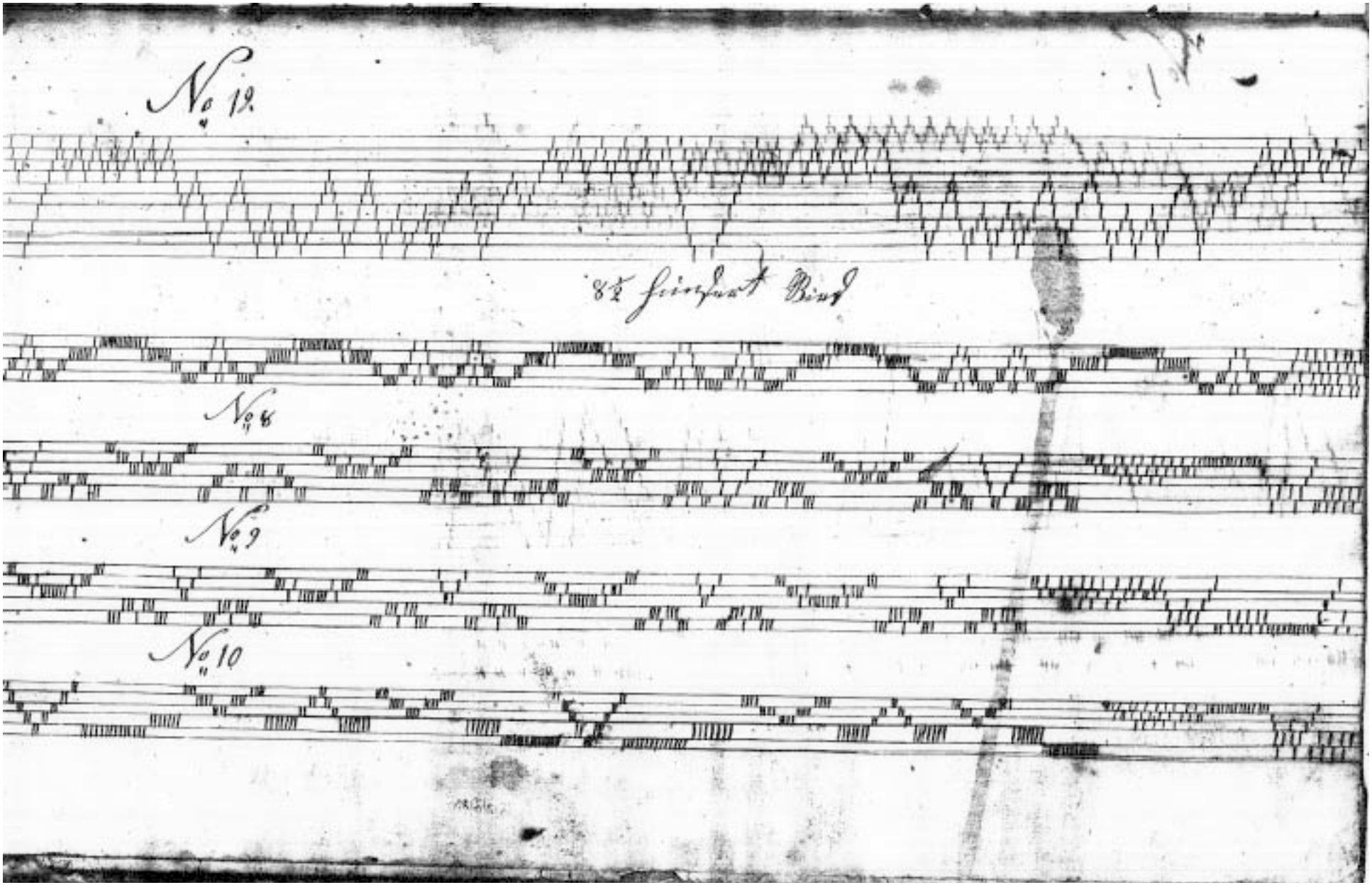
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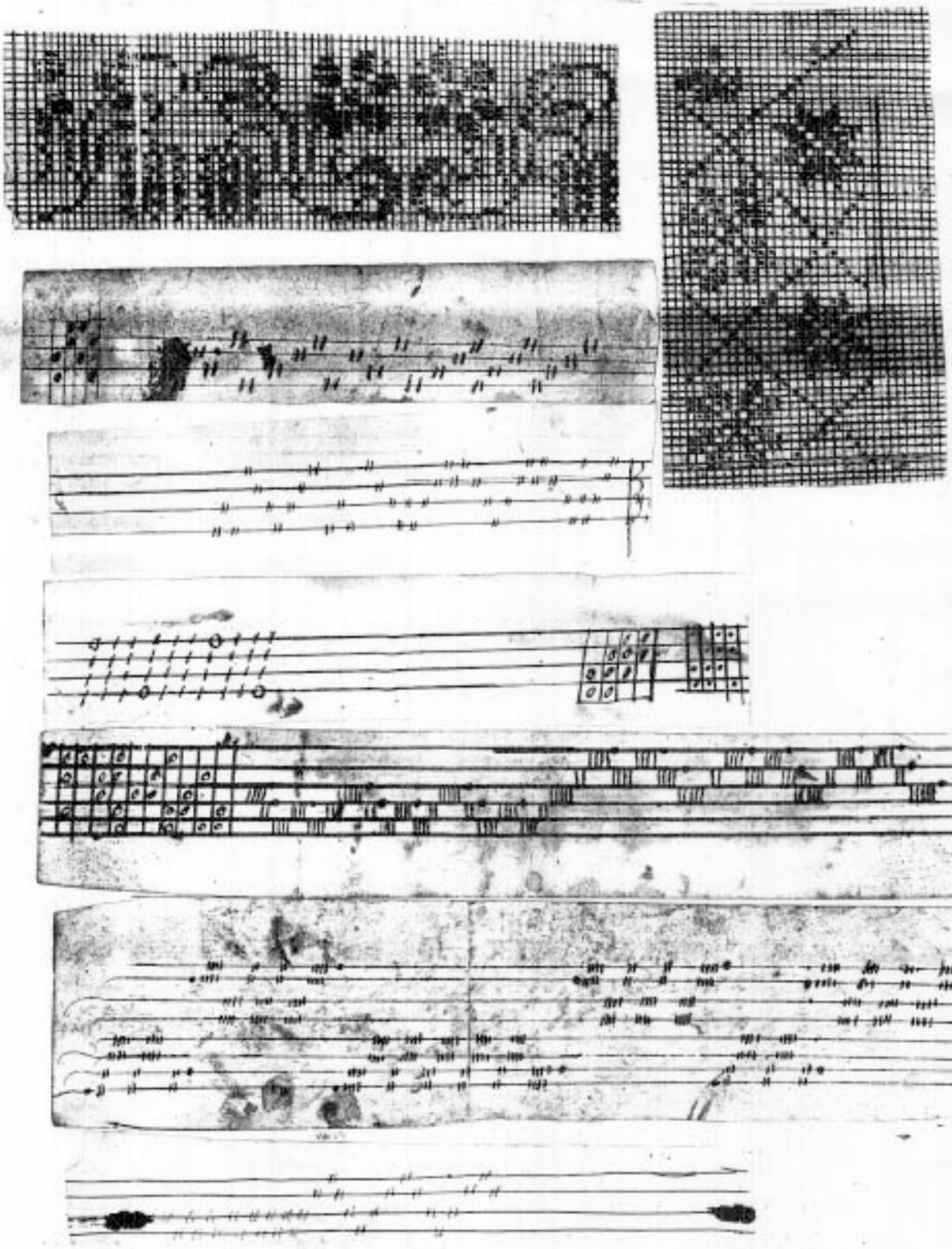
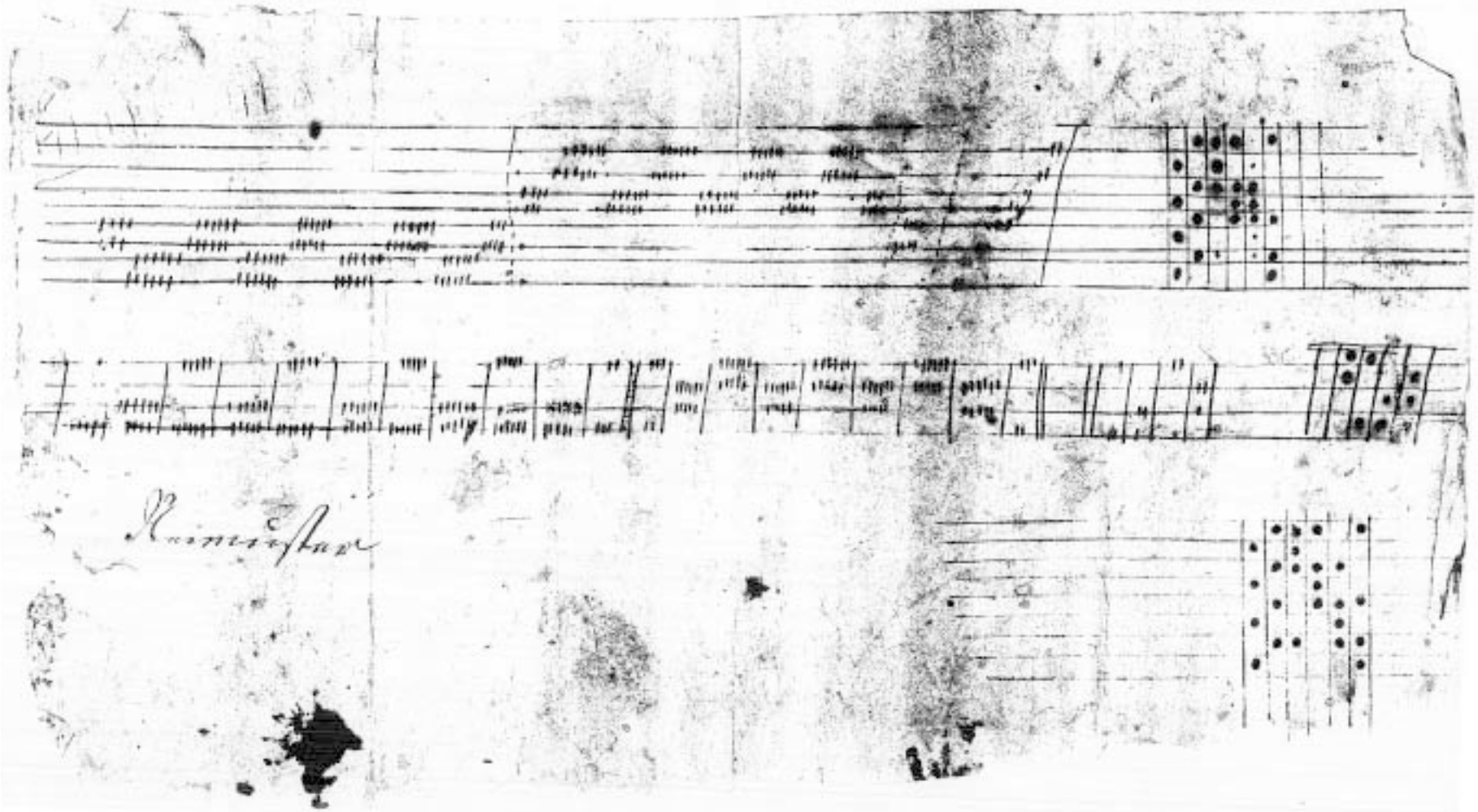
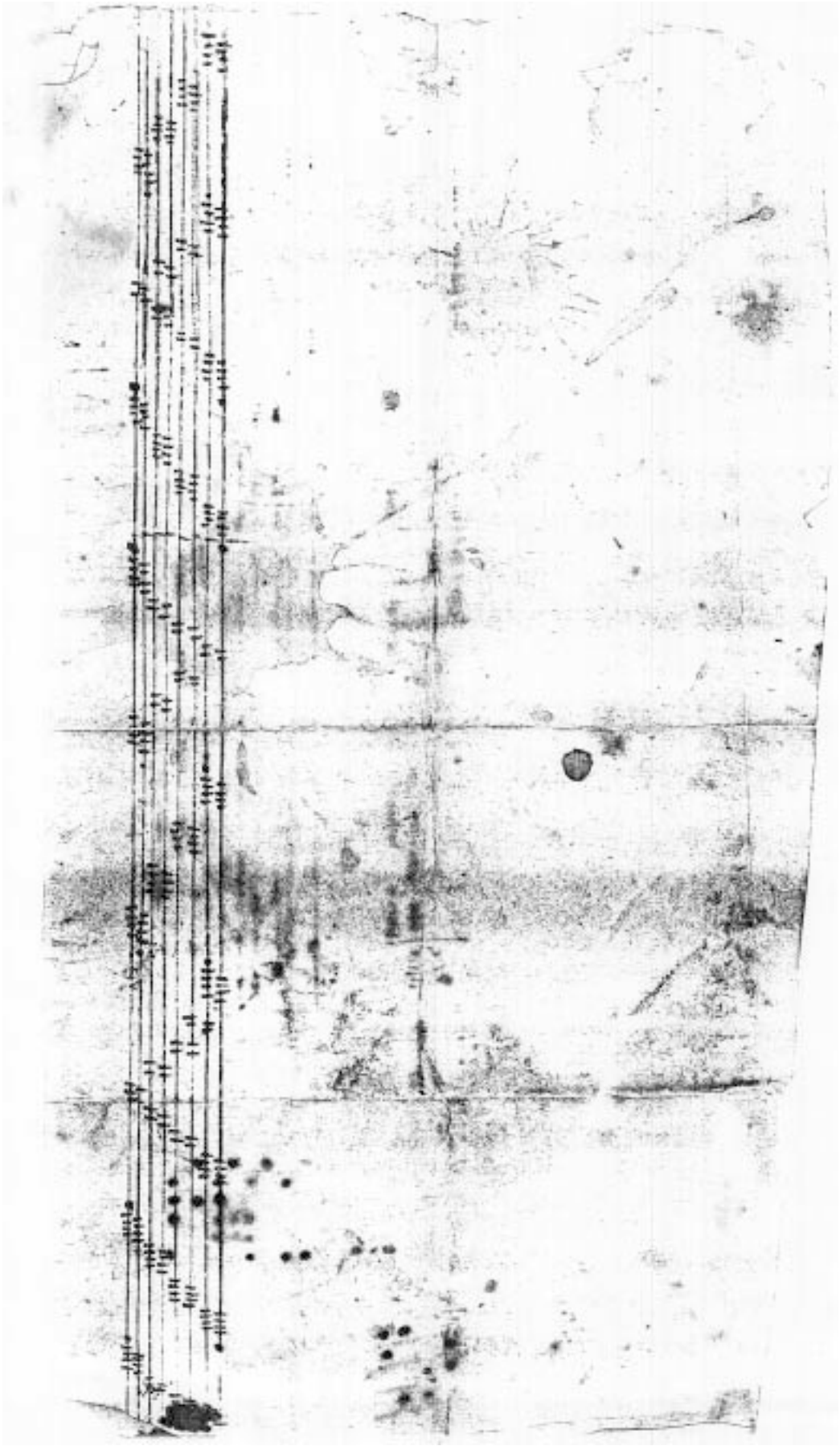
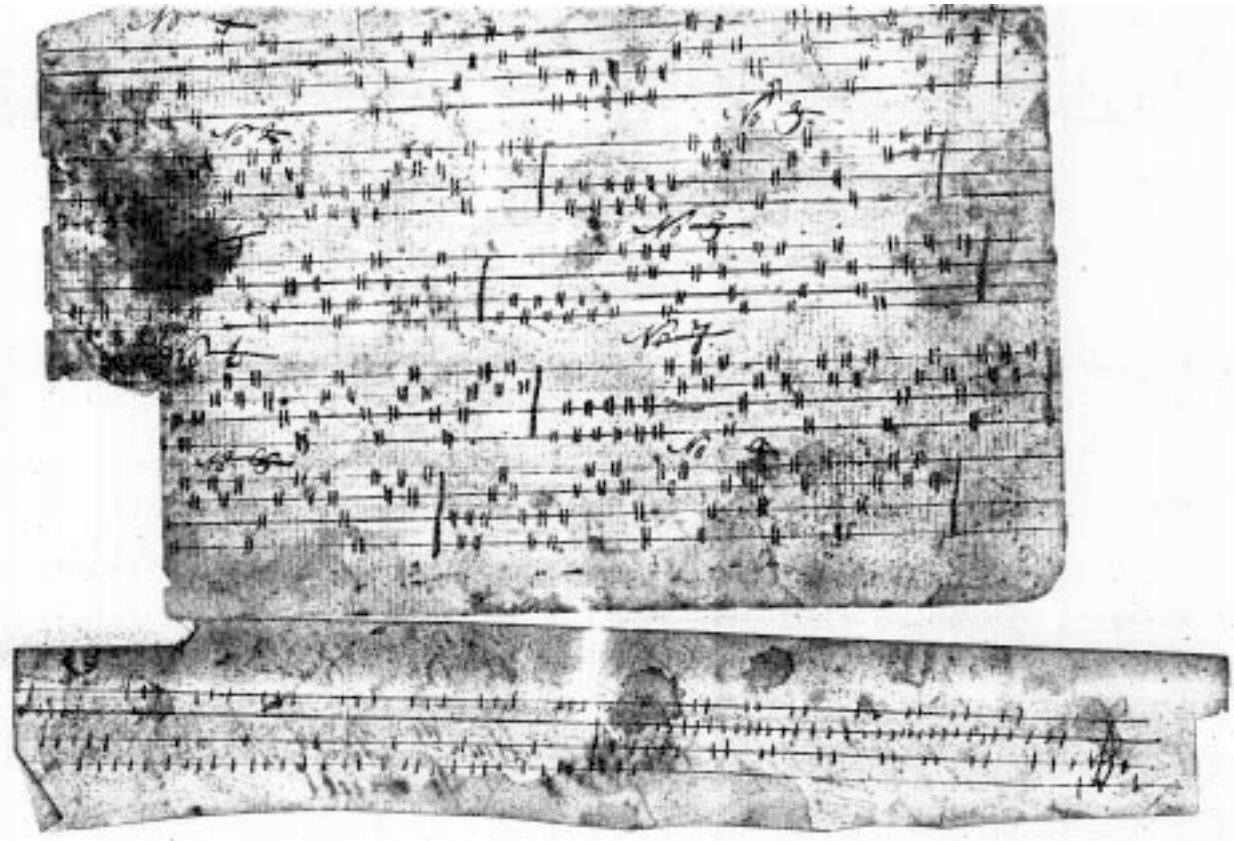
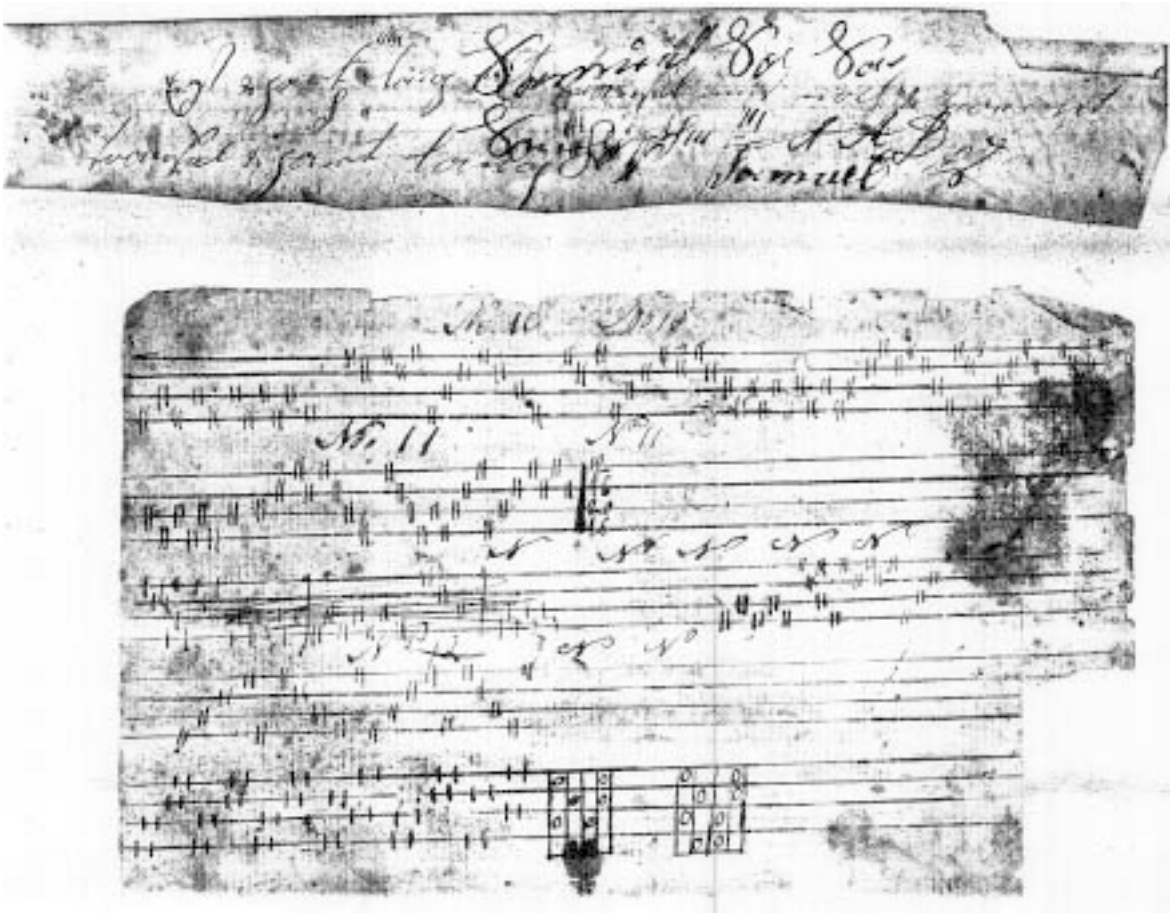


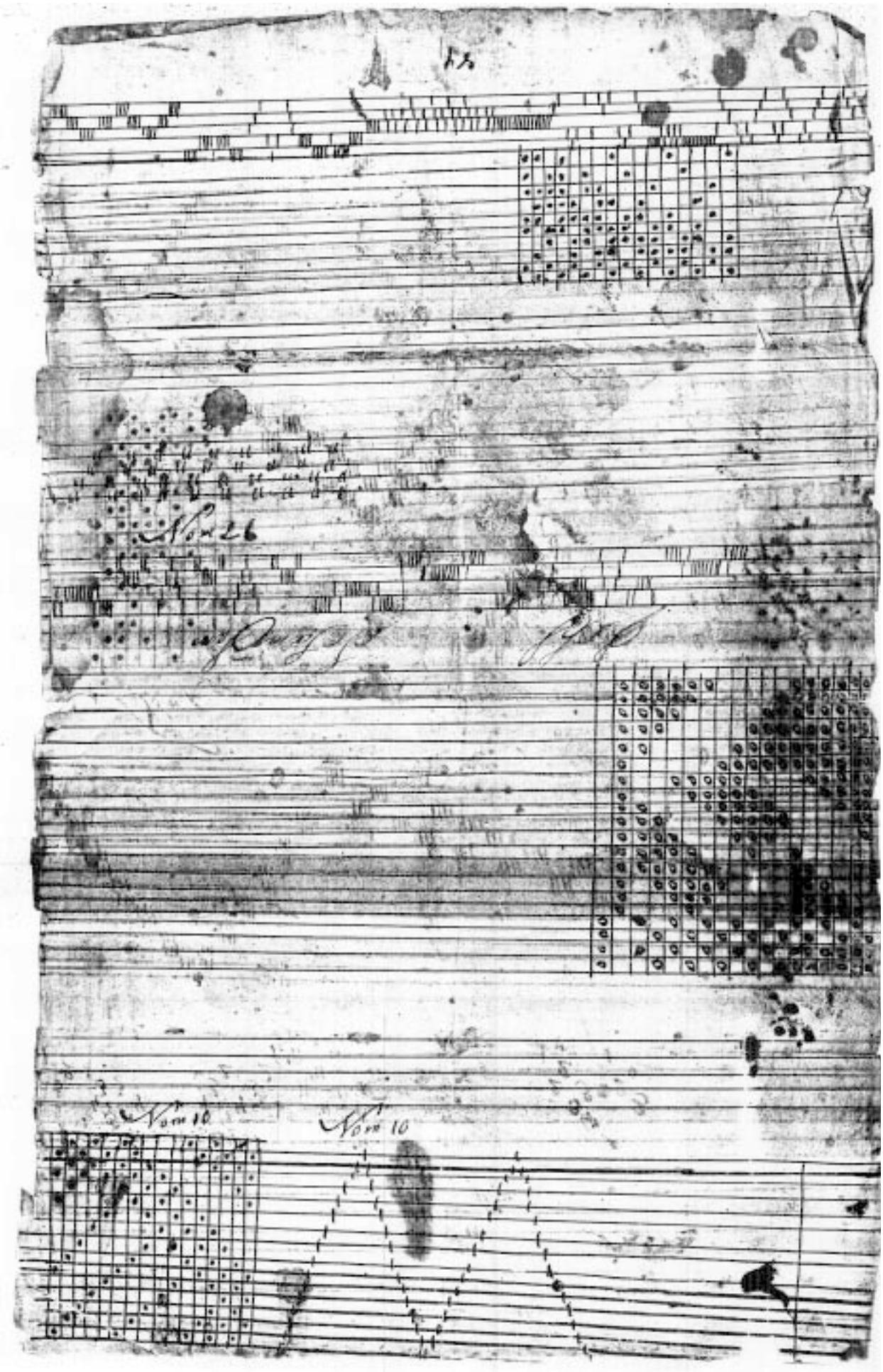
This page and the next six sheets are lying loose in S. Hinsberger's book.

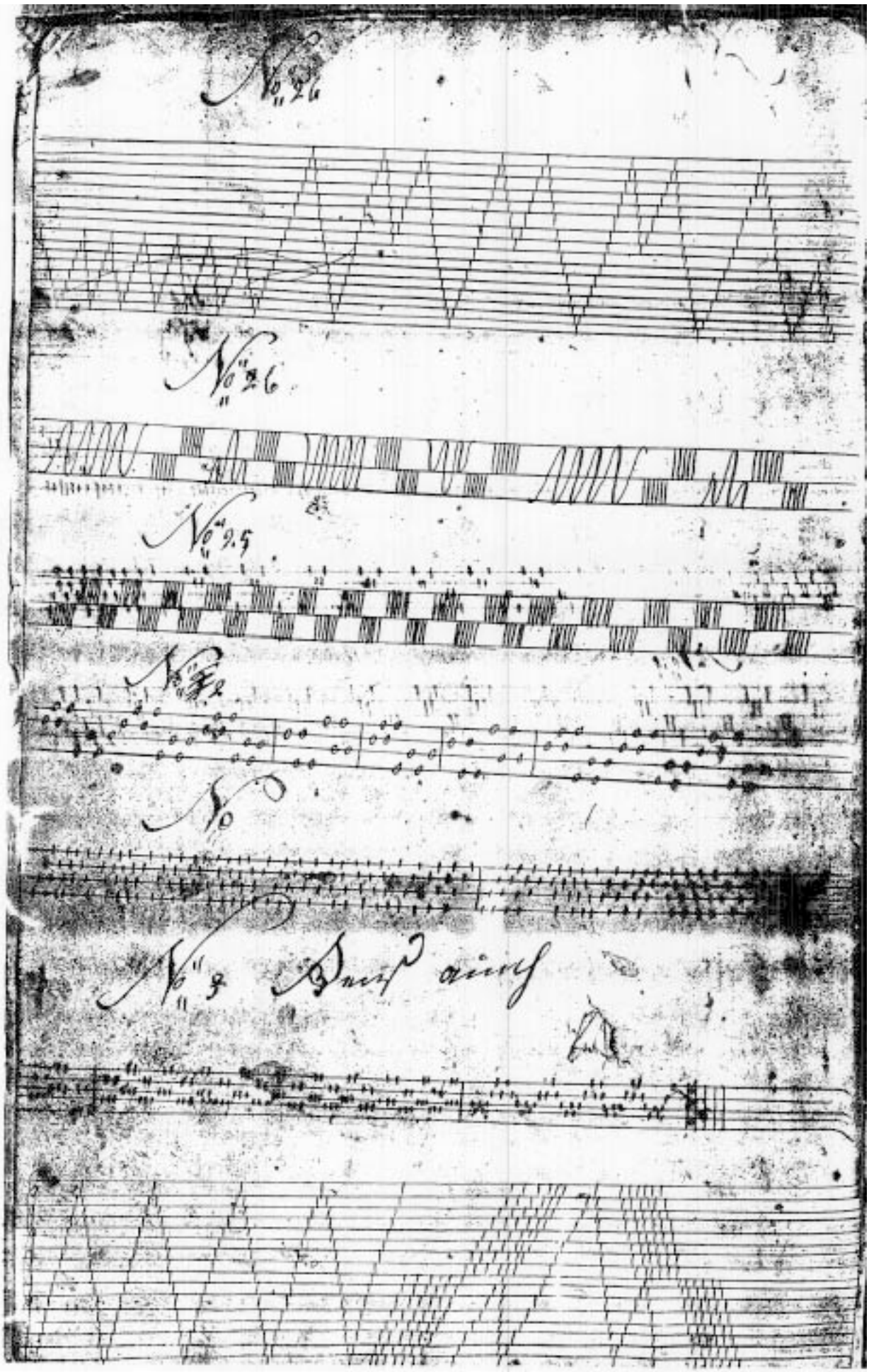


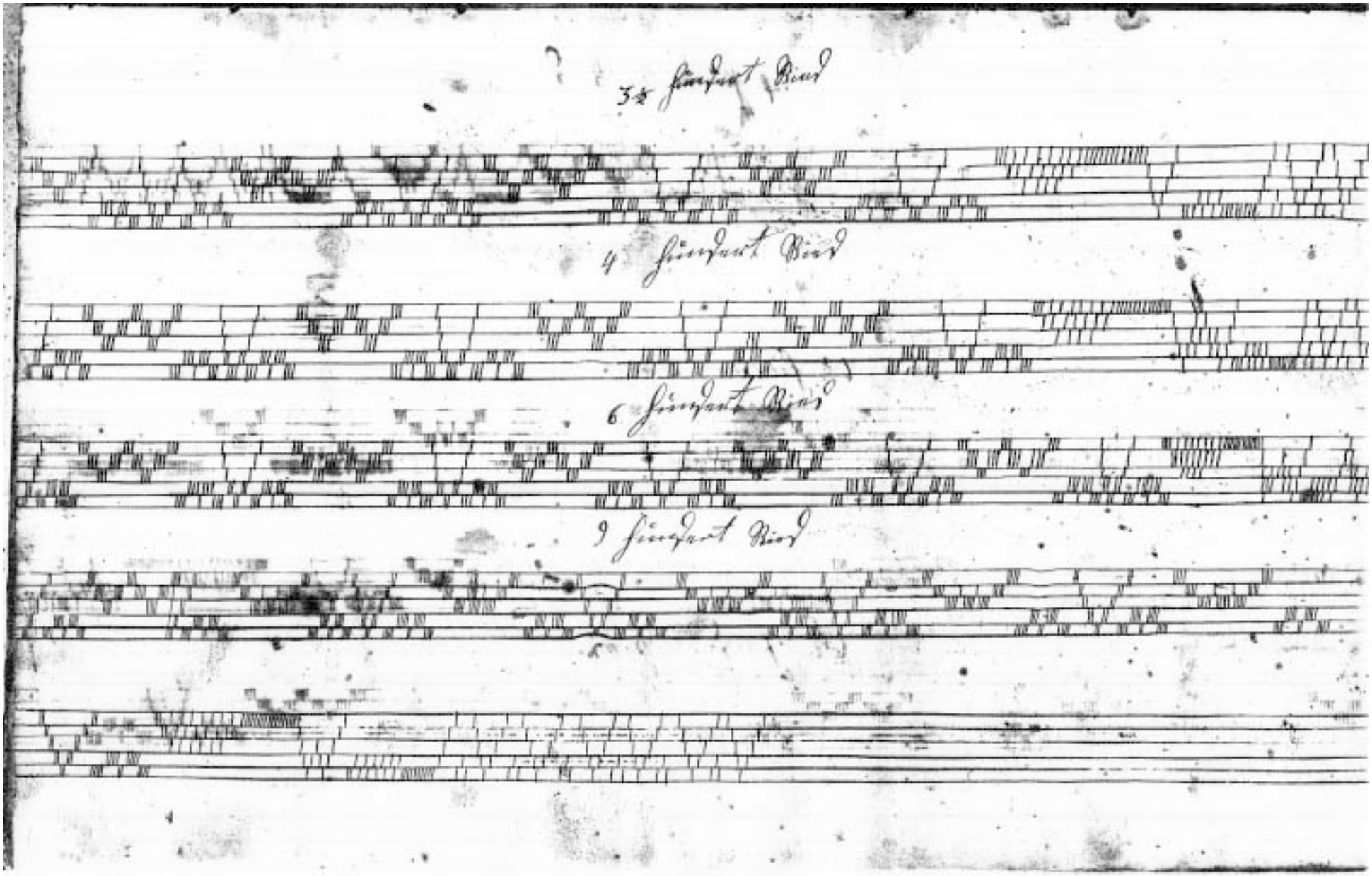








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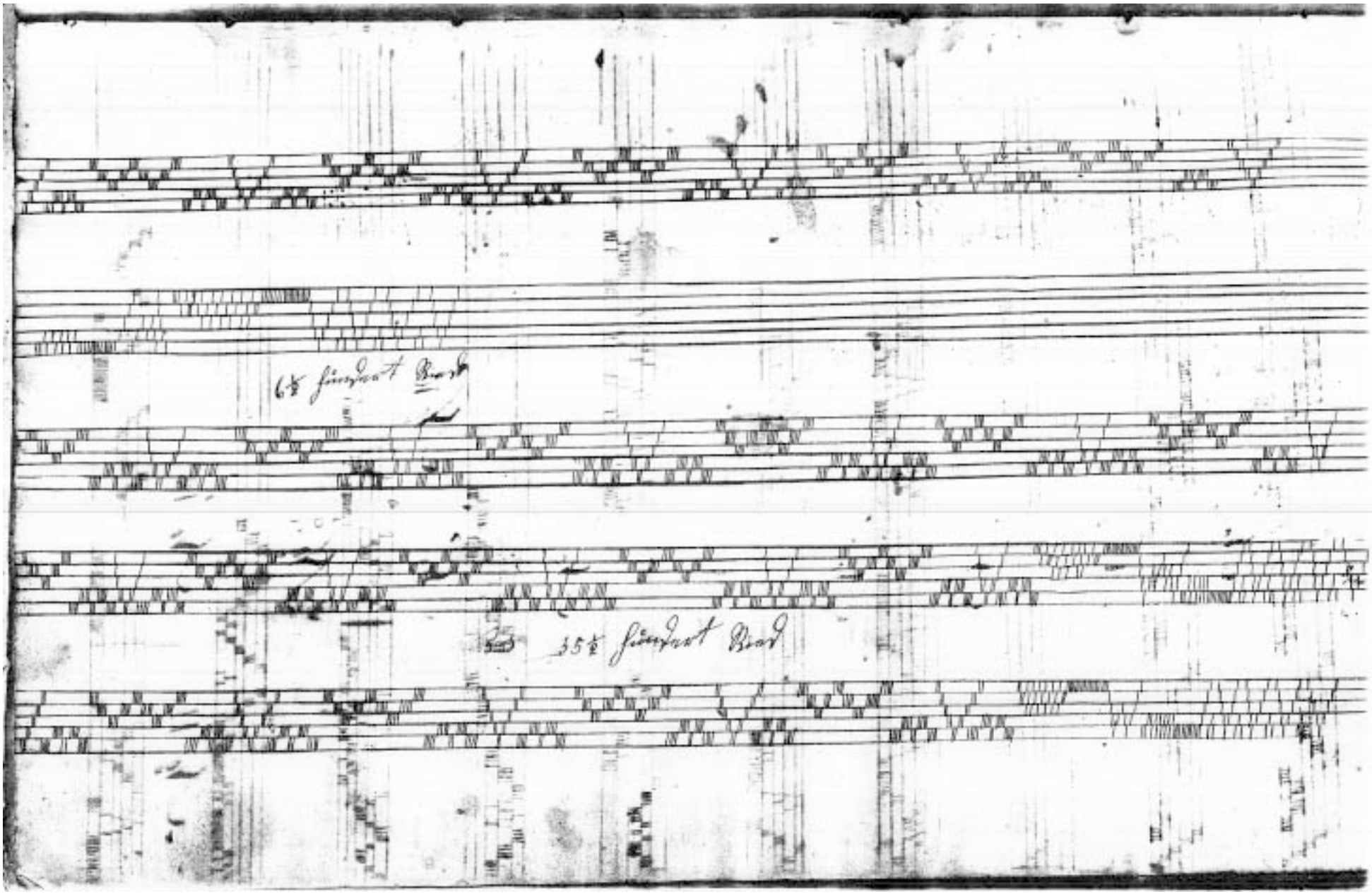
Recd. Aug. 23rd 1842

Ex. Chancery Bill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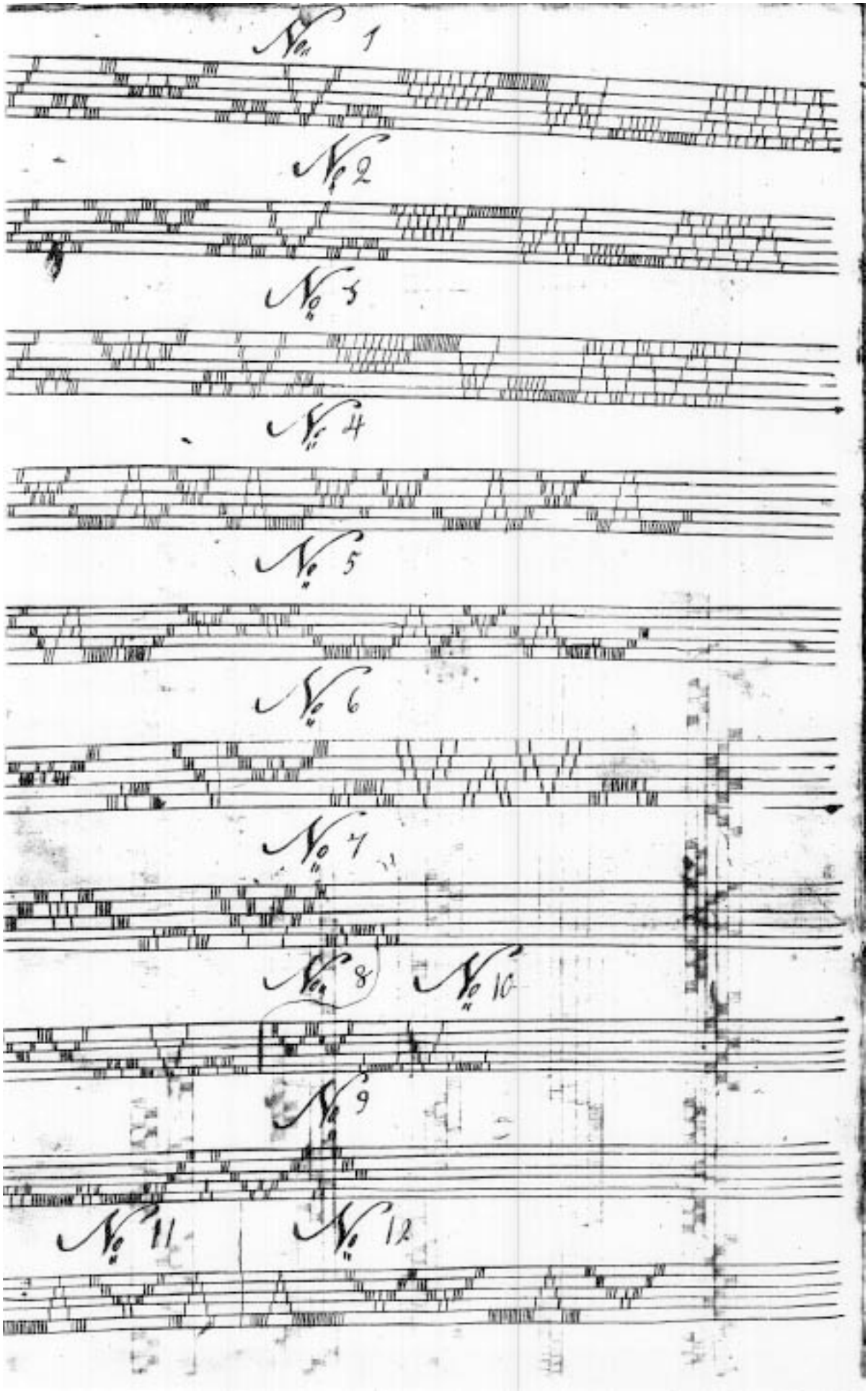
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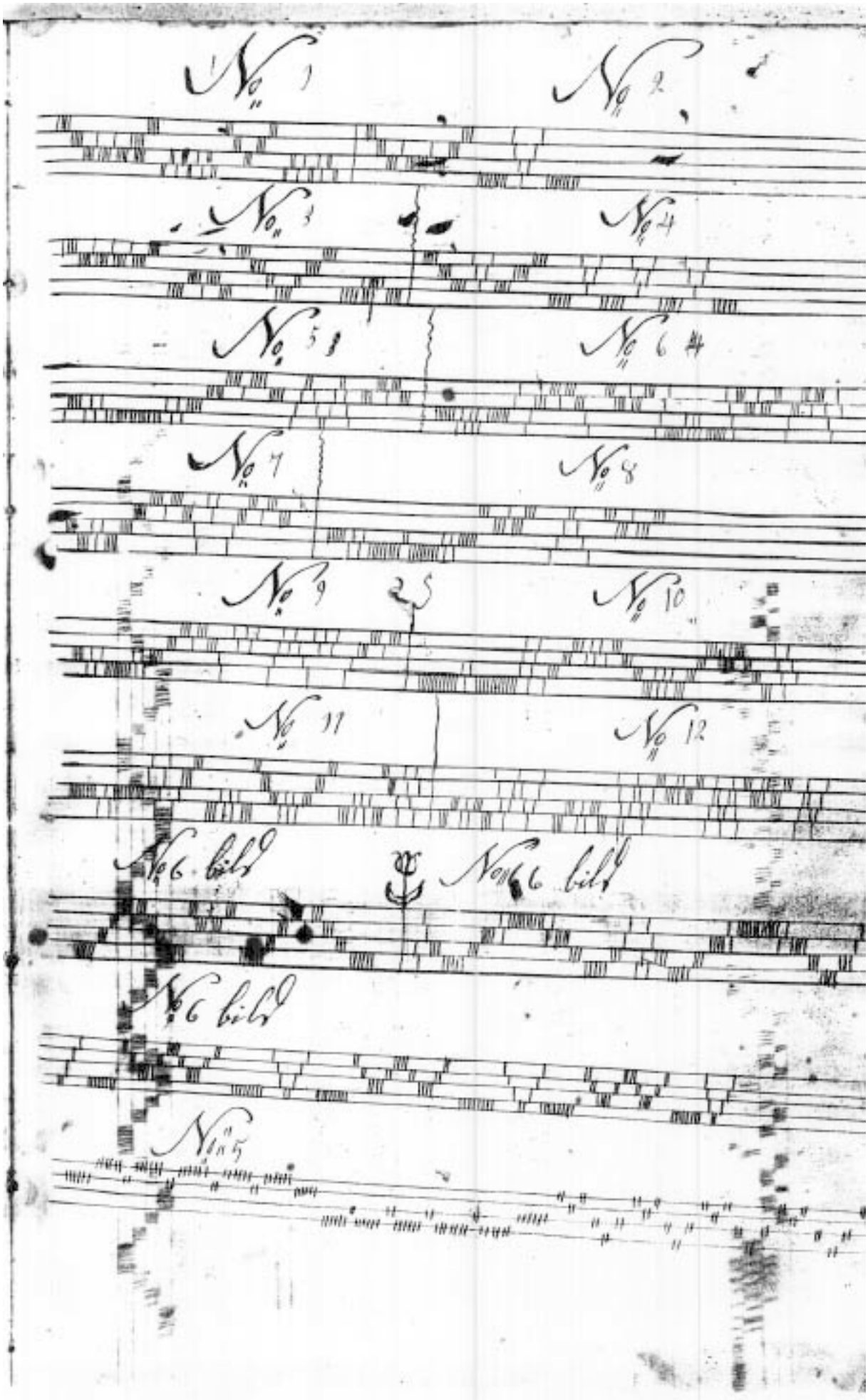
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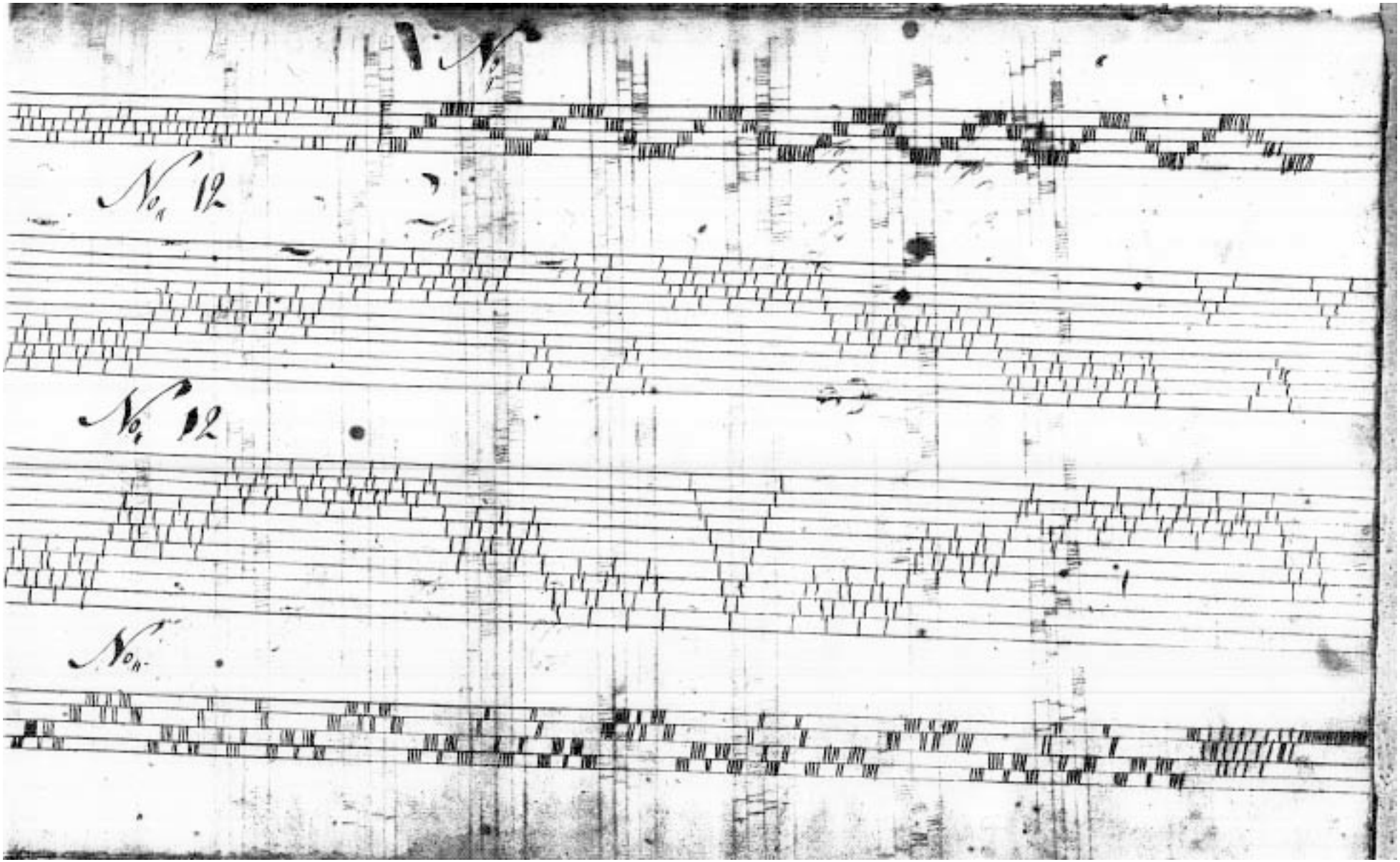
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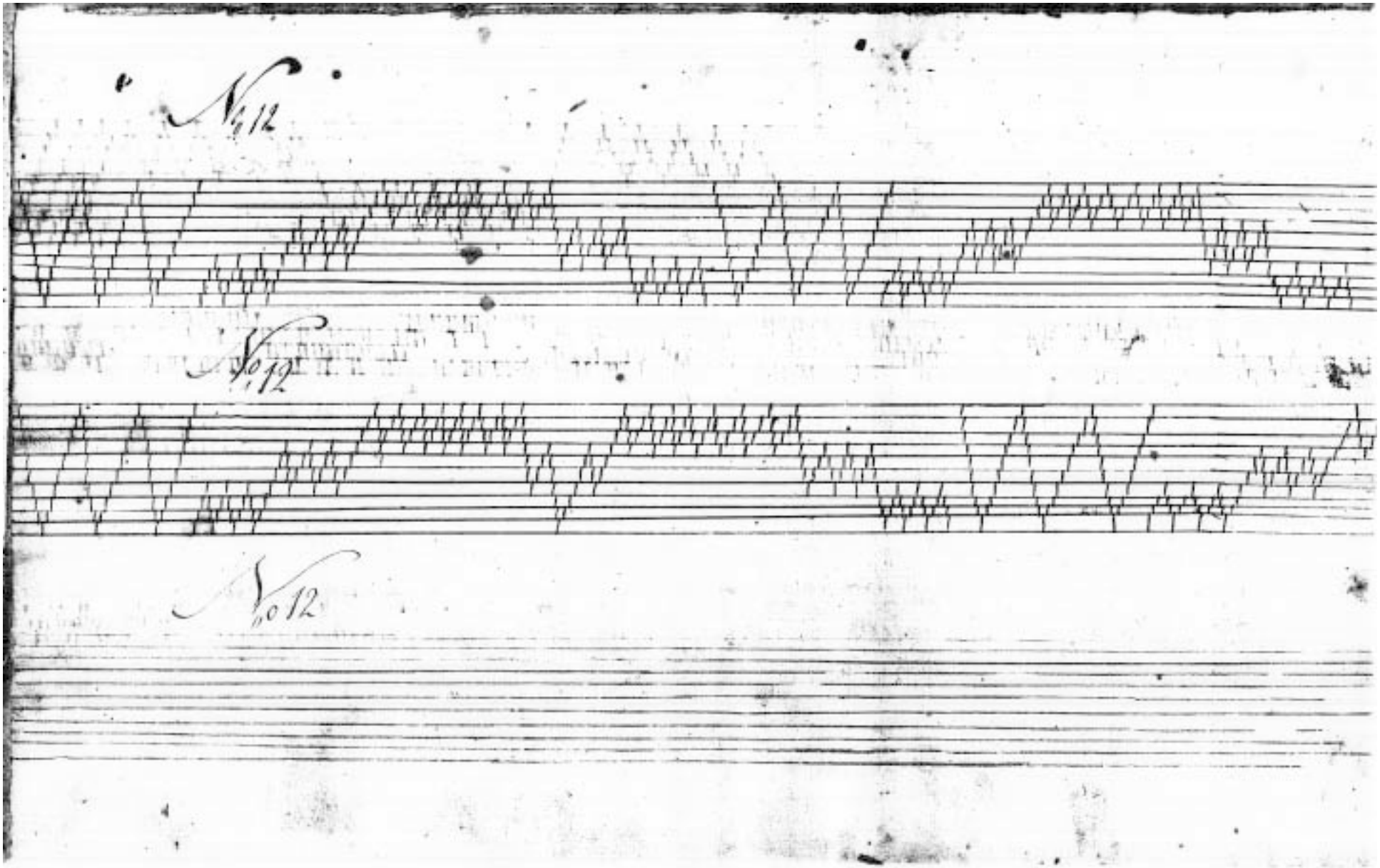
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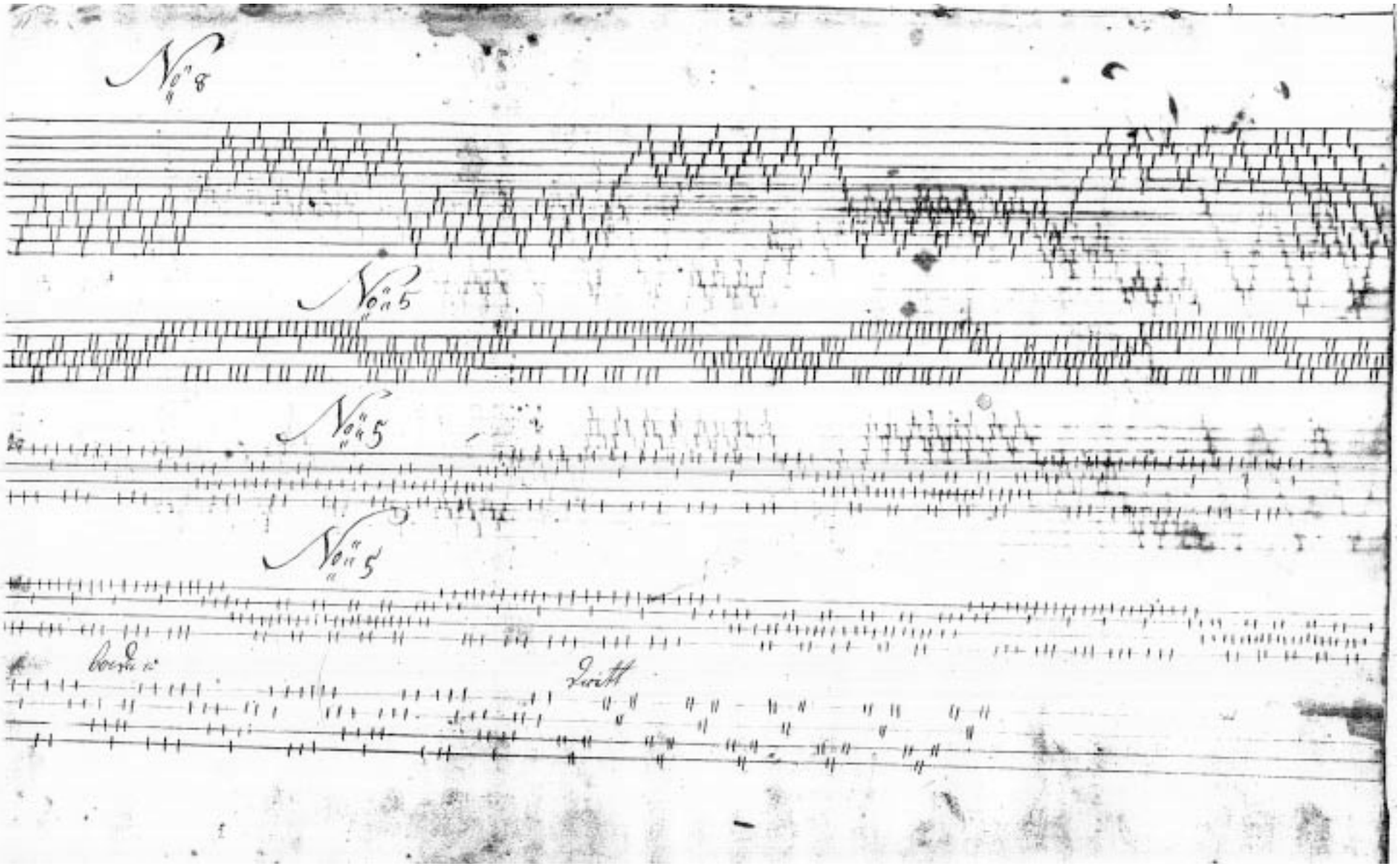
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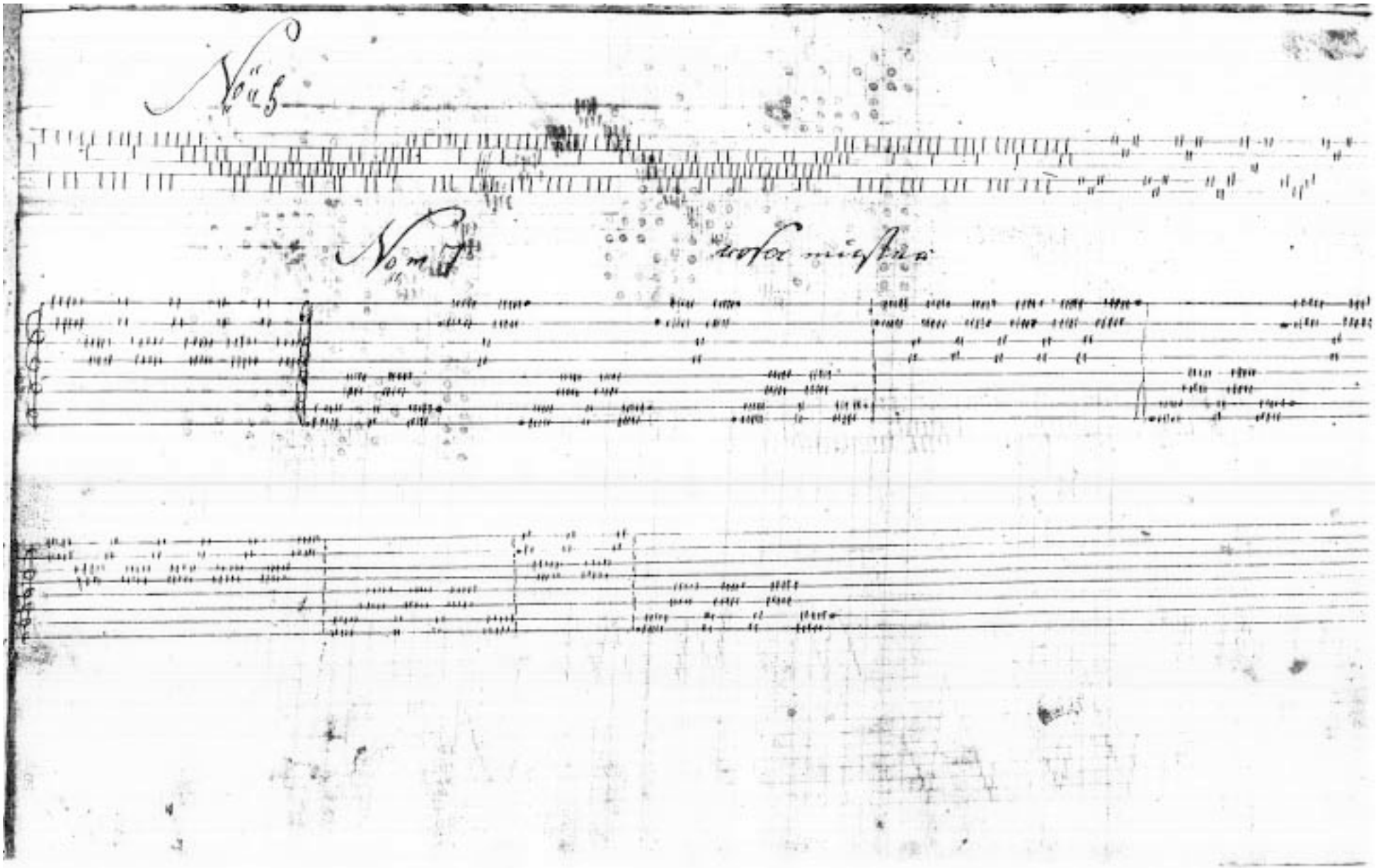
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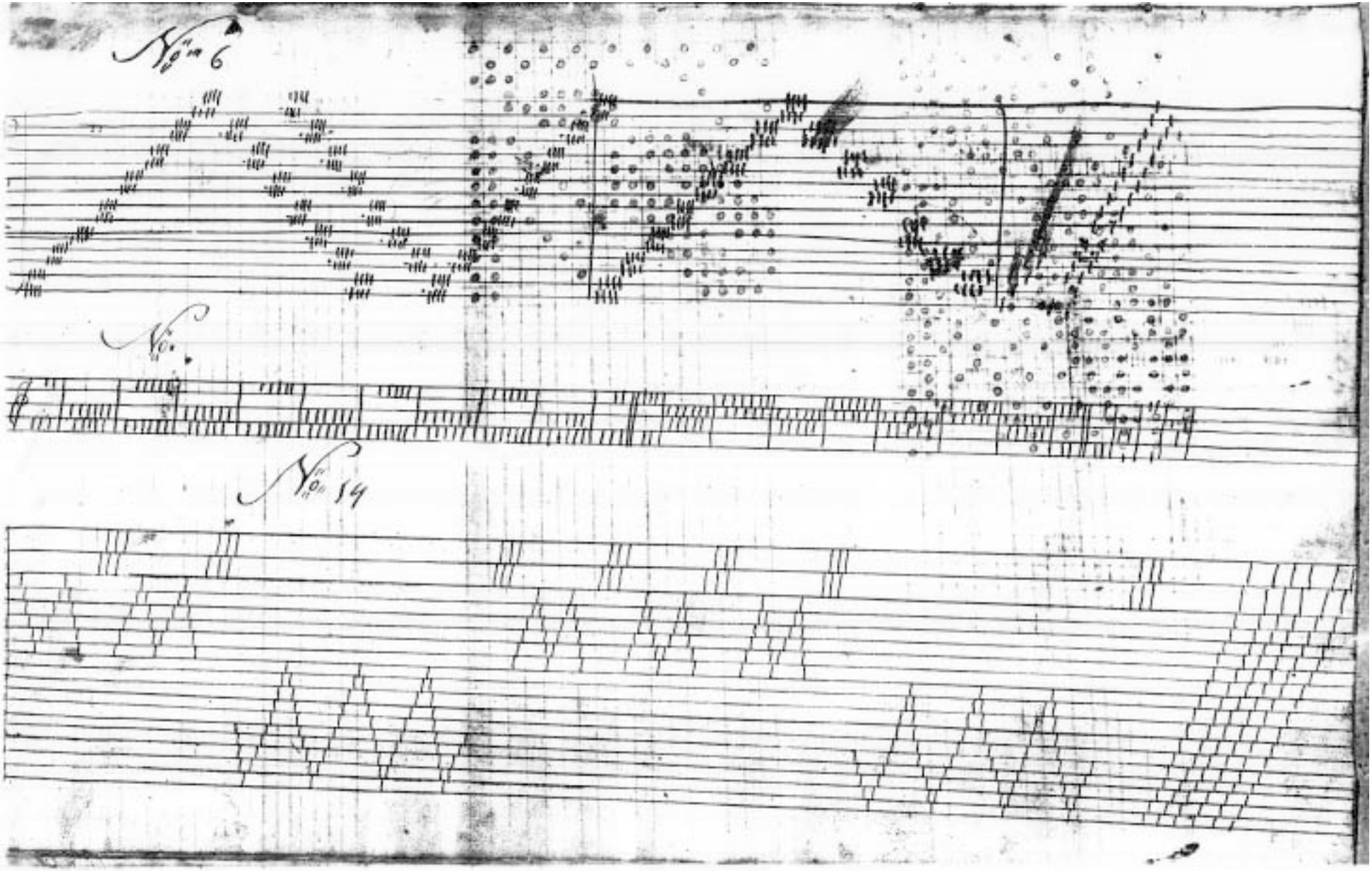
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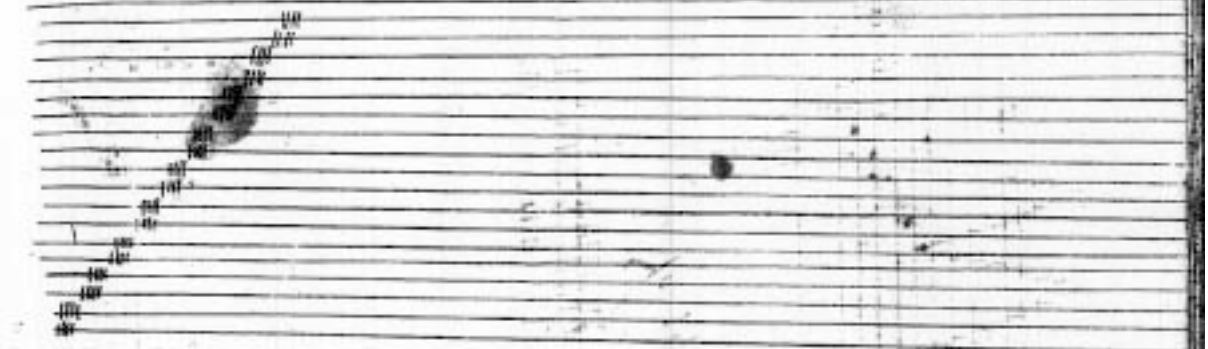

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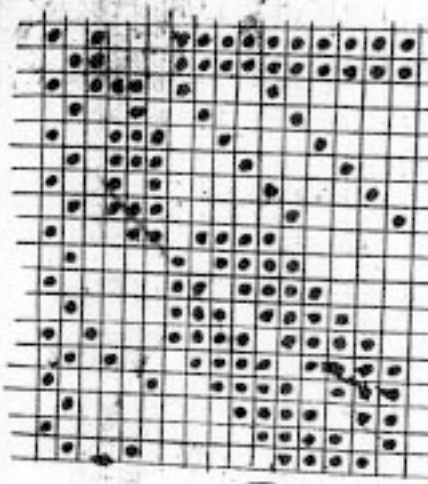

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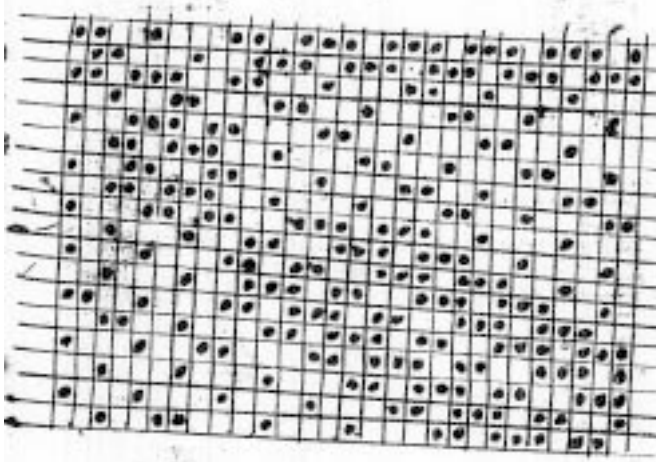

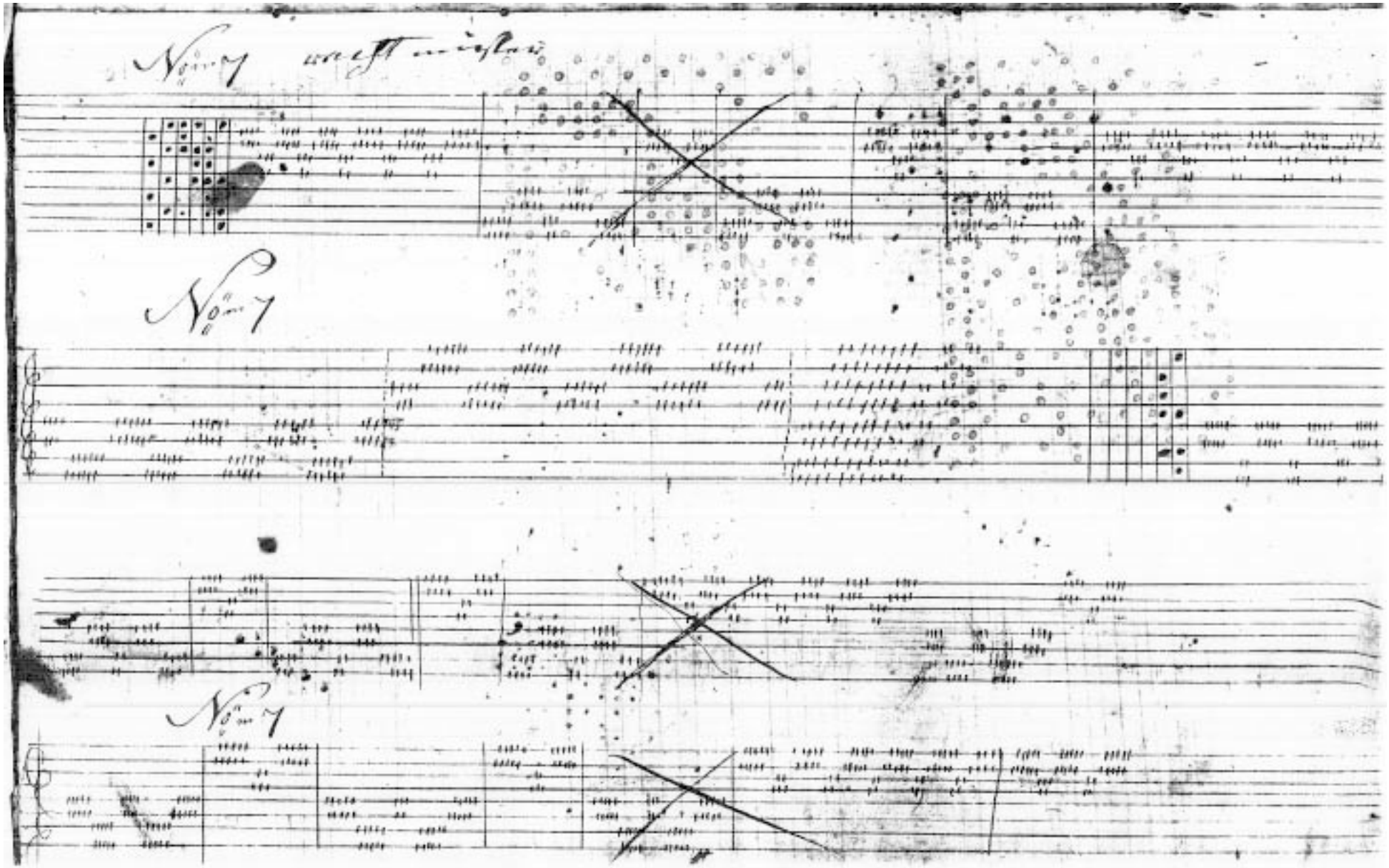

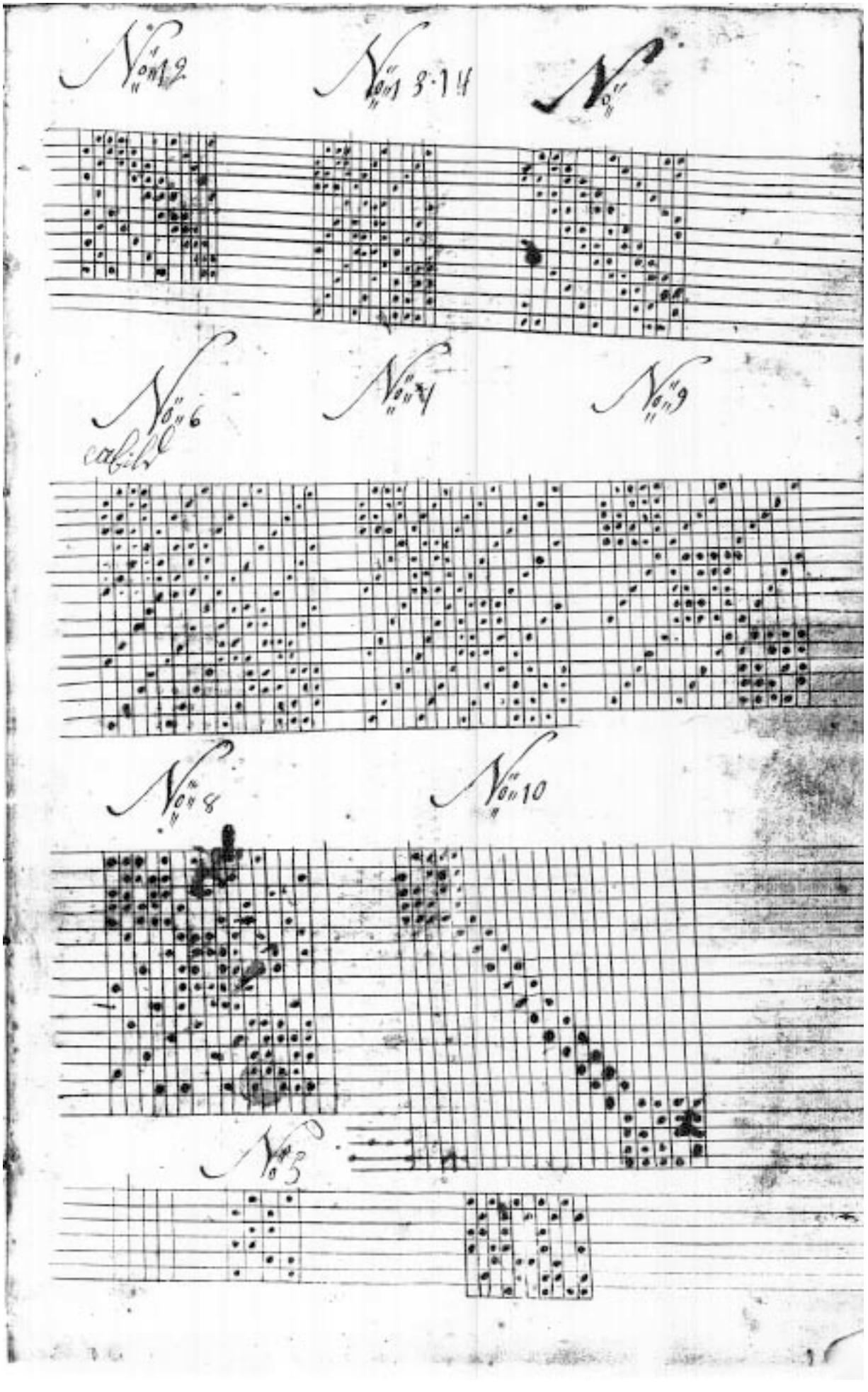
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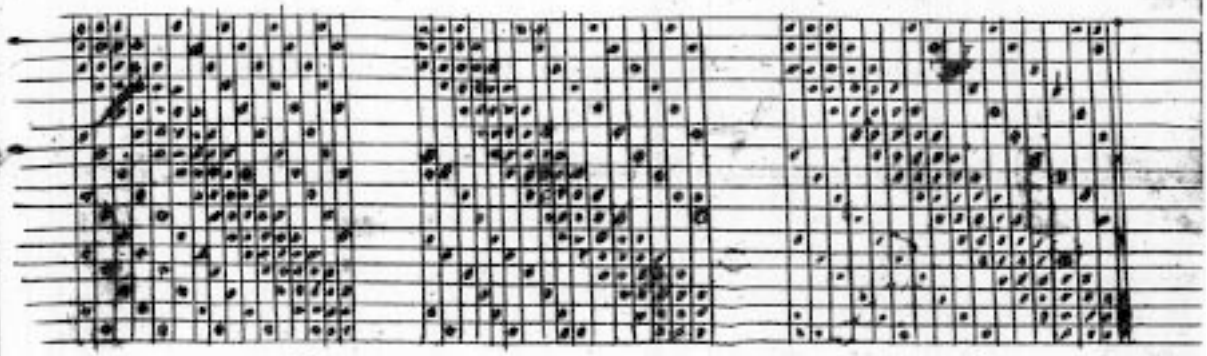

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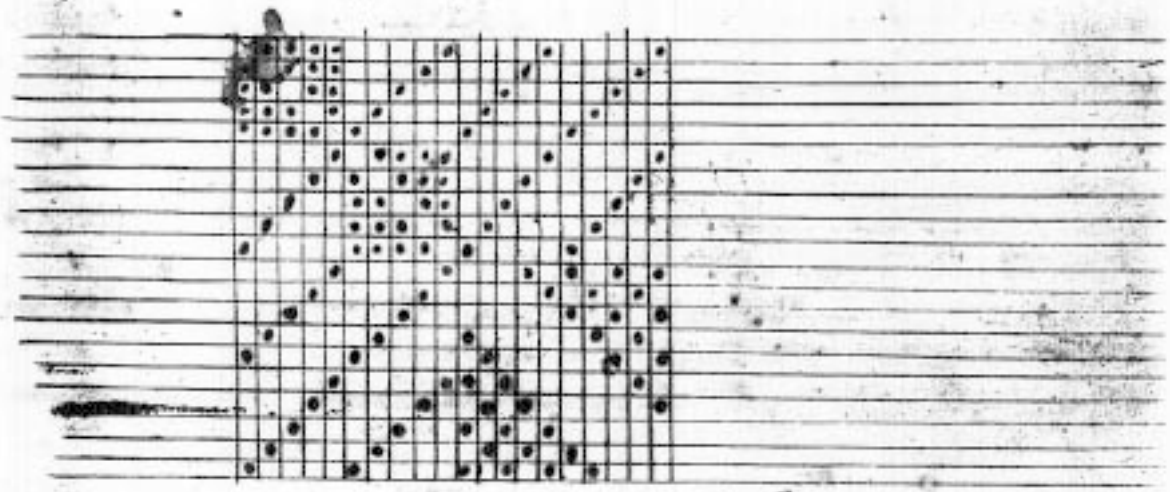

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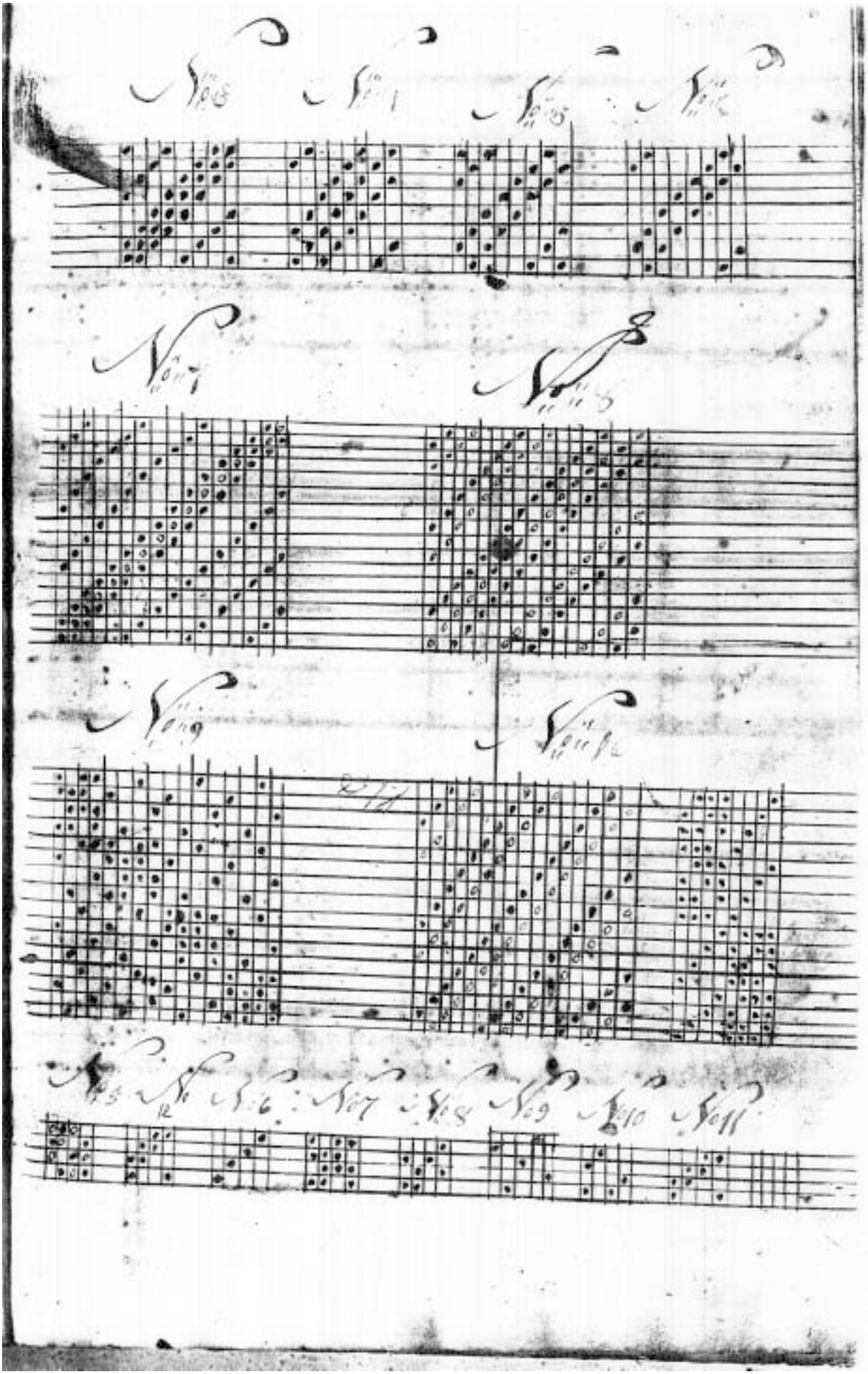

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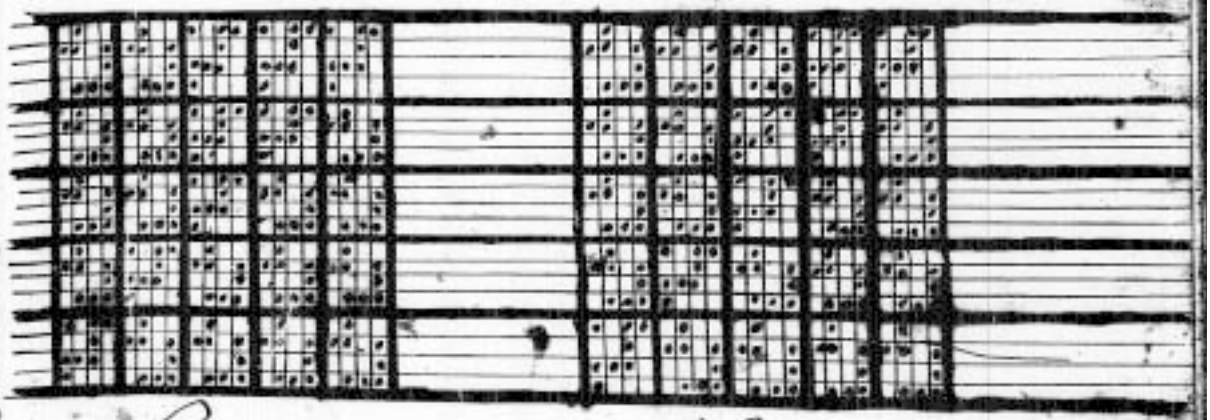

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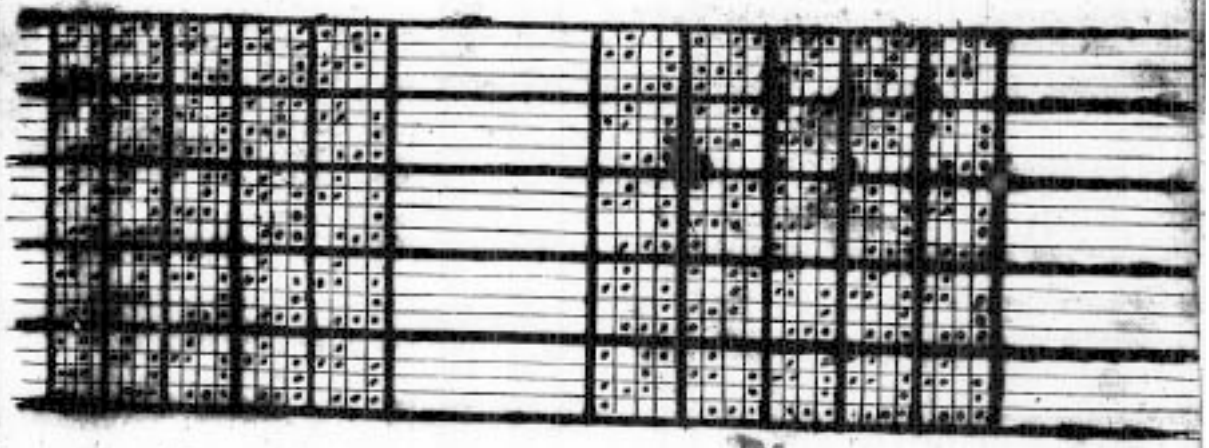

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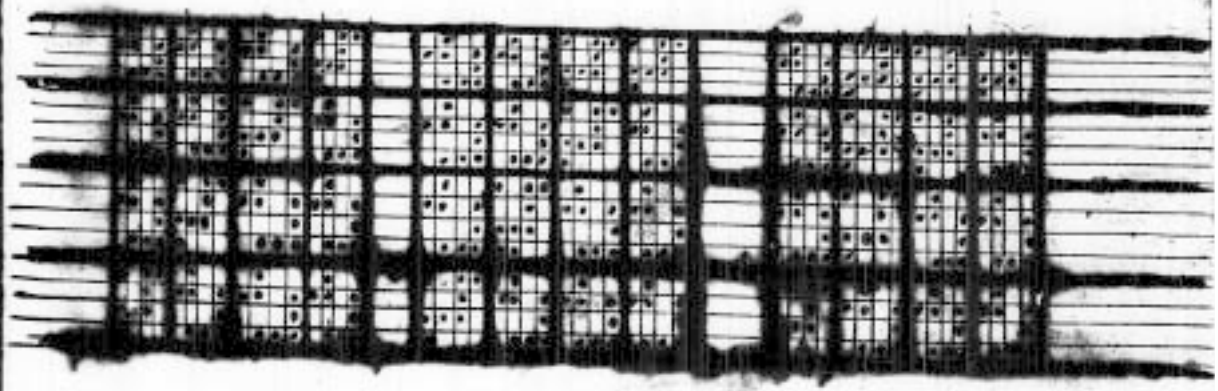

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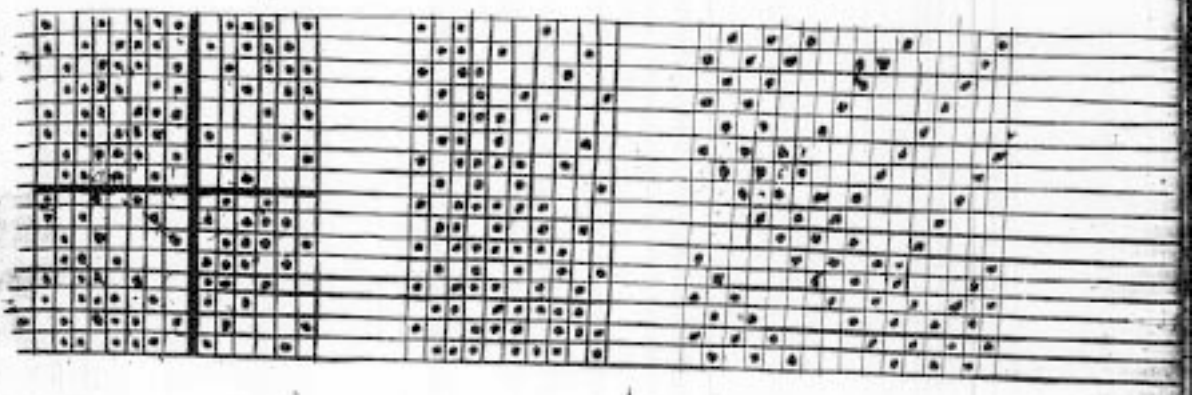

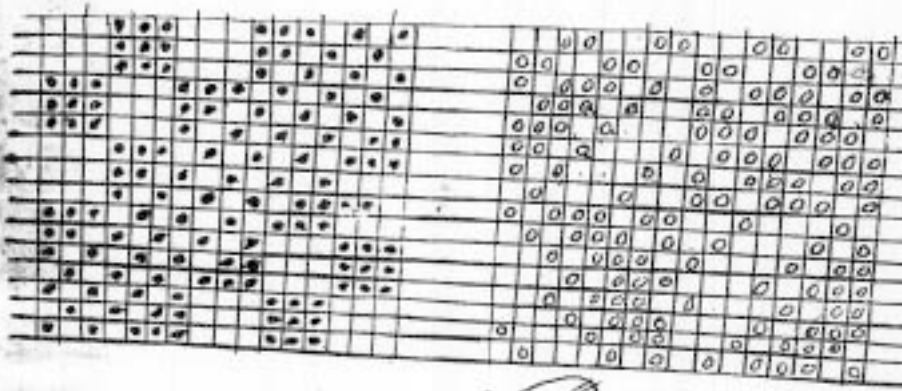

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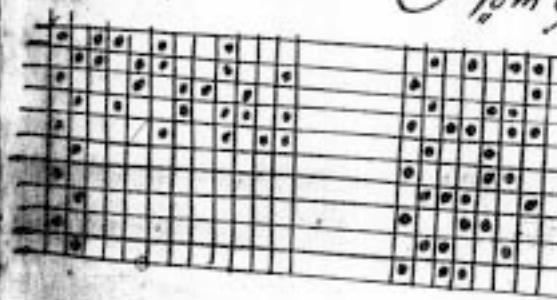

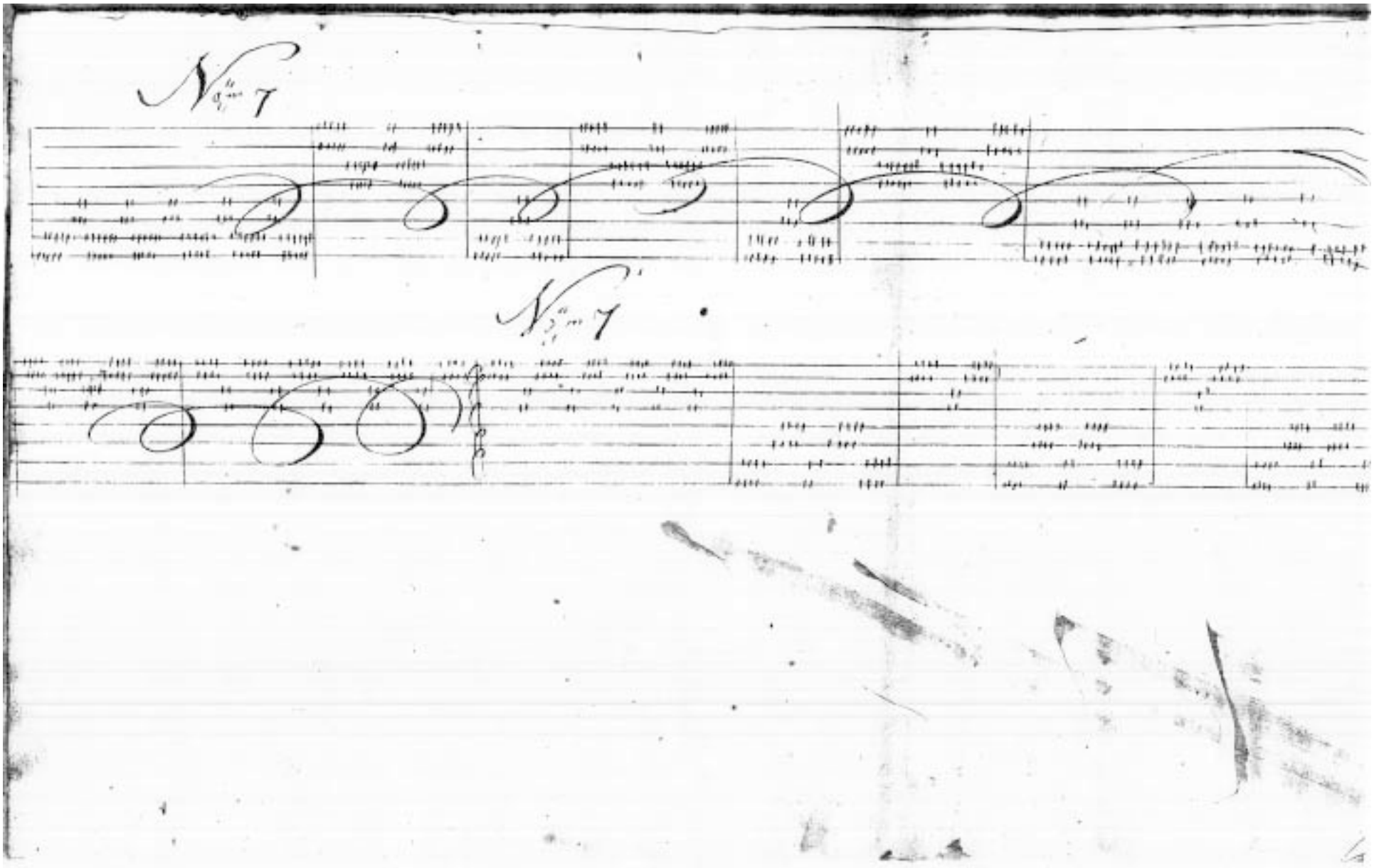
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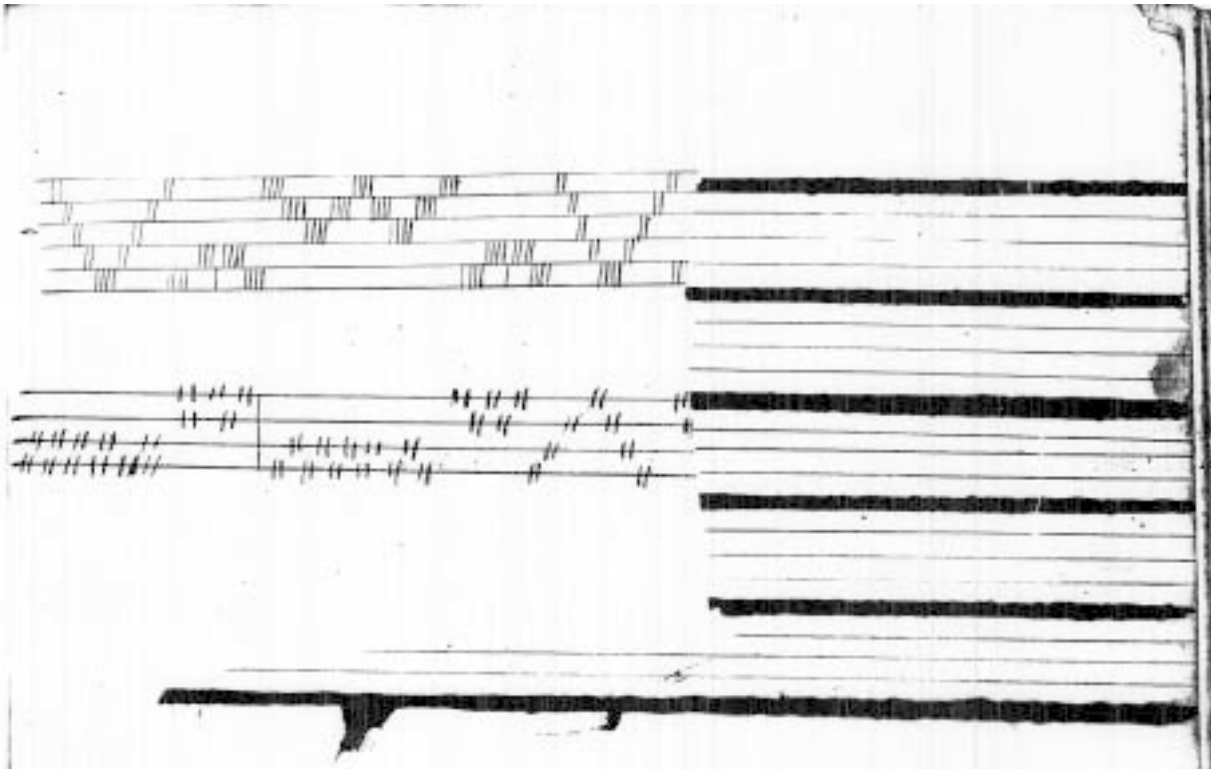

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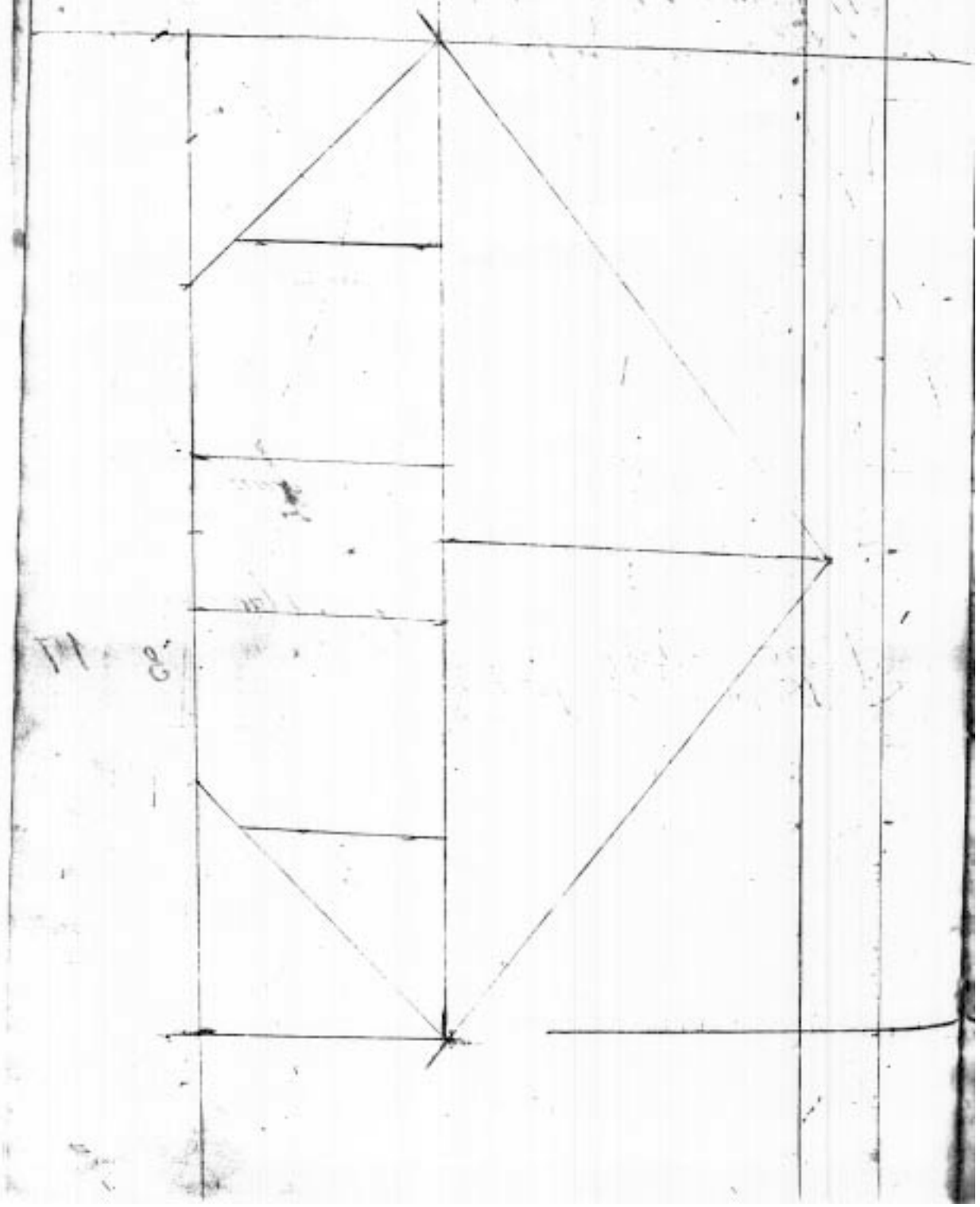

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Dorg spec 1 Salbuch ggn Josefi — 1 50

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Georg Junge

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1 Zoll 15 Quadrat Ruthen — — — 4 46

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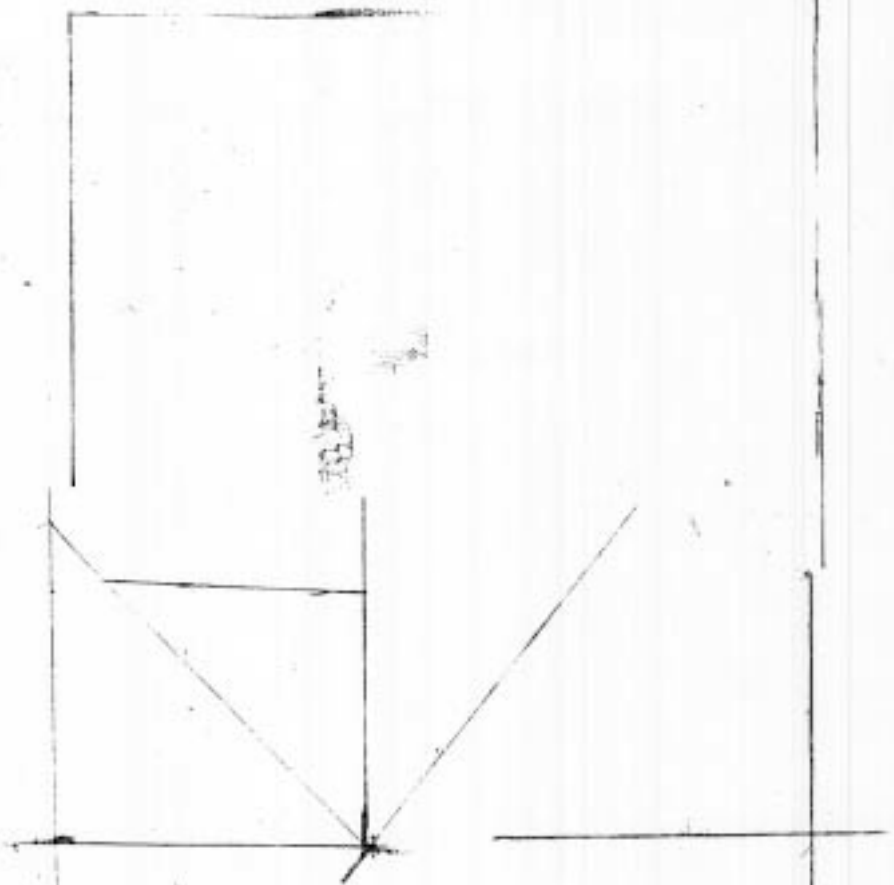
Ifen Forst 1823	8	5
Georges Leidig Eine Stk Distrikts gemeine Morg 17 Jaucht 1 Quartal Ackerwasserl hat 15 Quart Ein Jaucht	2	58
Ifen Forst 1823 Christian Friedrich Otto Eine Stk Distrikts gemeine ~~Quart~~ ~~Quart~~ Morg 10 Jaucht 1 Quartal Acker mit Forstlehen 18 Quart Ein Jaucht	1	84
Georgen Wilhelm Ewerbeck Eine Stk Distrikts gemeine Morg 17 Jaucht und 1 Halben 16 Quart Ein Jaucht	3	17
Stk Distrikts gemeine Morg 21 Jaucht und 1 Halbe	2	36½
Eine Stk Distrikts gemeine Morg 40 Jaucht und Halben 15 Quart Ein Jaucht	4	45½
Stk Distrikts gemeine rc 20 Jaucht 6 Ein Jaucht	1	20
Stk Distrikts gemeine 7 Quart Ein Jaucht		

Ihm Jesu 1828	8	5
Jacob Ludig Jung ein Stk Tischlergeselle Woche 24 Jan 1 Pfund 15 Lothlohn	2	13
Ludwig Heim gesetzt 2 Tabig gesundheit beantwort	3	50



Im Jahre 1823 | 8 | 5

Steigbaar Summa

1 Morg. im Feld — — — — | 0 | 25

1 Morg. im Feld — — — — | 0 | 25

1 Zoll Fenster — — — — | 2 | 0

Ein Stk Stuben Ofen gemeldet

Mehr 22 Juchart 55 Juchart Ein Juchart — | 2 | 42

Ein Schlüssel gemacht 1 Morg. im Feld dabey — | 0 | 34

2 Morg. im 8 Juchart — — — — | 1 | 37½

Im Jahre 1822 | 5

Steuer Fallenburgers

1 Morg. im Feld — — — — | 0

Im Jahre 1822 | 8

Johannes Hammann

Ein Stk Feldblumen gemeldet

Mehr 21 Juchart im 1 Feldbu — — | 2 | 36½

Ein Stk Stuben gemeldet Mehr 40 Juchart

im 1 Feldbu 15 Juchart Ein Juchart — — — | 4 | 45

Ein Stk Rauchfang gemeldet

Mehr 20 Juchart 6 Ein Juchart — — — — | 1 | 20

Ein Stk Stuben gemeldet 1 Juchart Ein Juchart — 1

Im Jahre 1821

Samuel Hirschmüller

Juchten Leder			
3 Häute geschafft		9	37½
4½ Häute und 1 Sohlleder geschafft		1	12½
5 Häute geschafft		1	25
6 Häute geschafft		1	50
4½ Häute geschafft		5	25
5 Häute geschafft			

Im Jahre 1822

Samuel Lindig

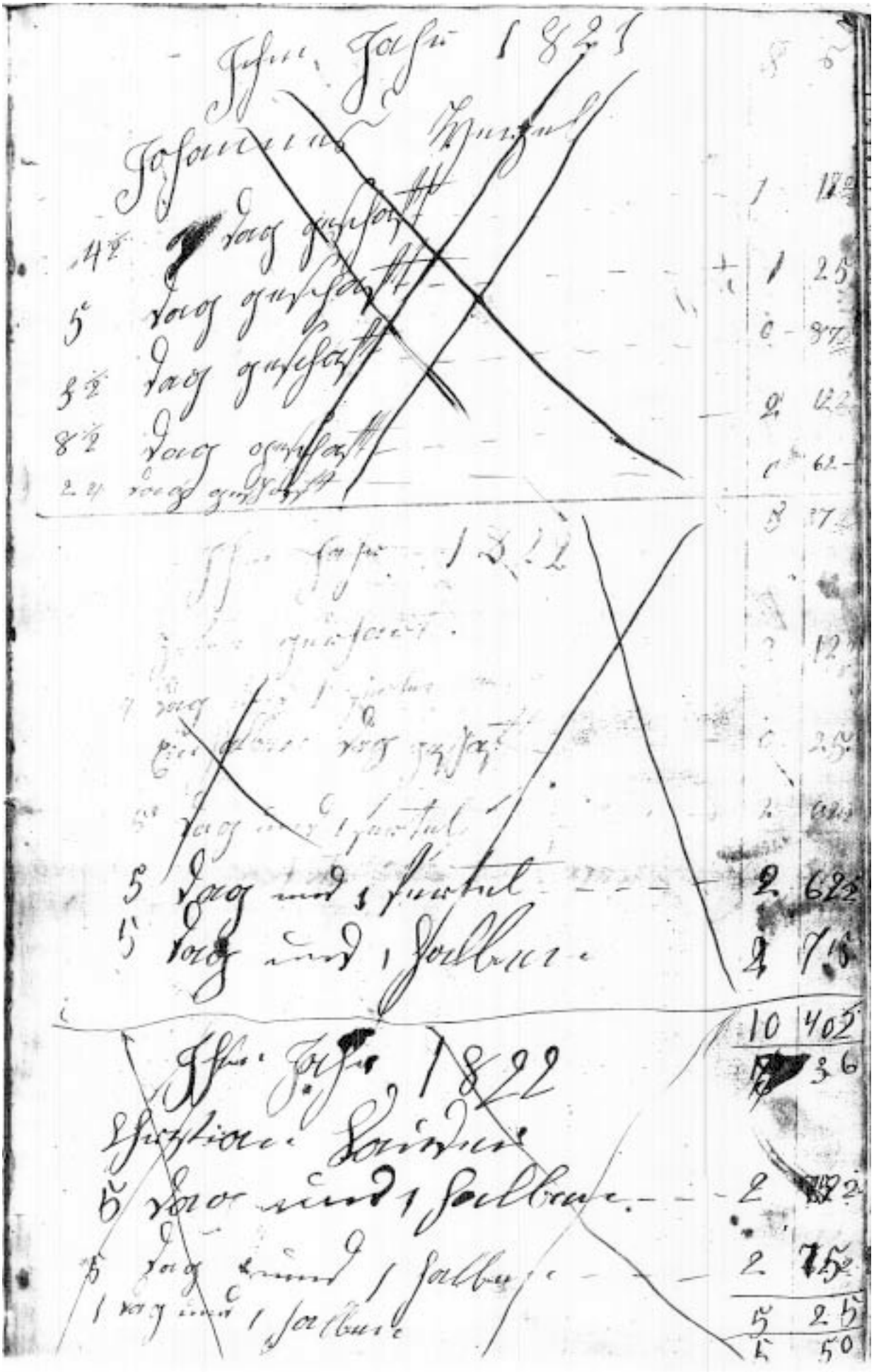
1 Haut und 1 Sohlleder gegerbet		0	76

Im Jahre 1822

Christian Langner zu Sohra		2	50
1 Haut geschafft		0	25
1 Haut geschafft		0	50

Im Jahre 1823

Juchten Leder 5 Häute bereitet		12	63½



Ihre Forst 1812

Abor Saam 106

2 Korg sind 1 Solbun nicht gedarrt

Ihre Forst 1822 8

Abor Haam Korn

Ein Korn Solblumer gemahlen

Mehl 14 Loot und 1 Solbn 11 Quart -- 1 59½

Ein Korn gemahlt - - - - - 16 0

Im Jahr 1821

Johann Hinterberger

ist Knecht geworden

Im Jahre 1823 8

Johannes Plumenau

Ein Stier Probemastung Monath Januar

7 Kurath Ein Jahrt - - - - - - - - 1 12

Im Jahre 1823

Johannes Ludig 12 12 37

Ein Ochs Eigenthumb worth - - - - - 1 50

Johannes Thum Knecht 6 37-

A B C D E F G H I K L M N O P Q R

A B C D E F G H I J

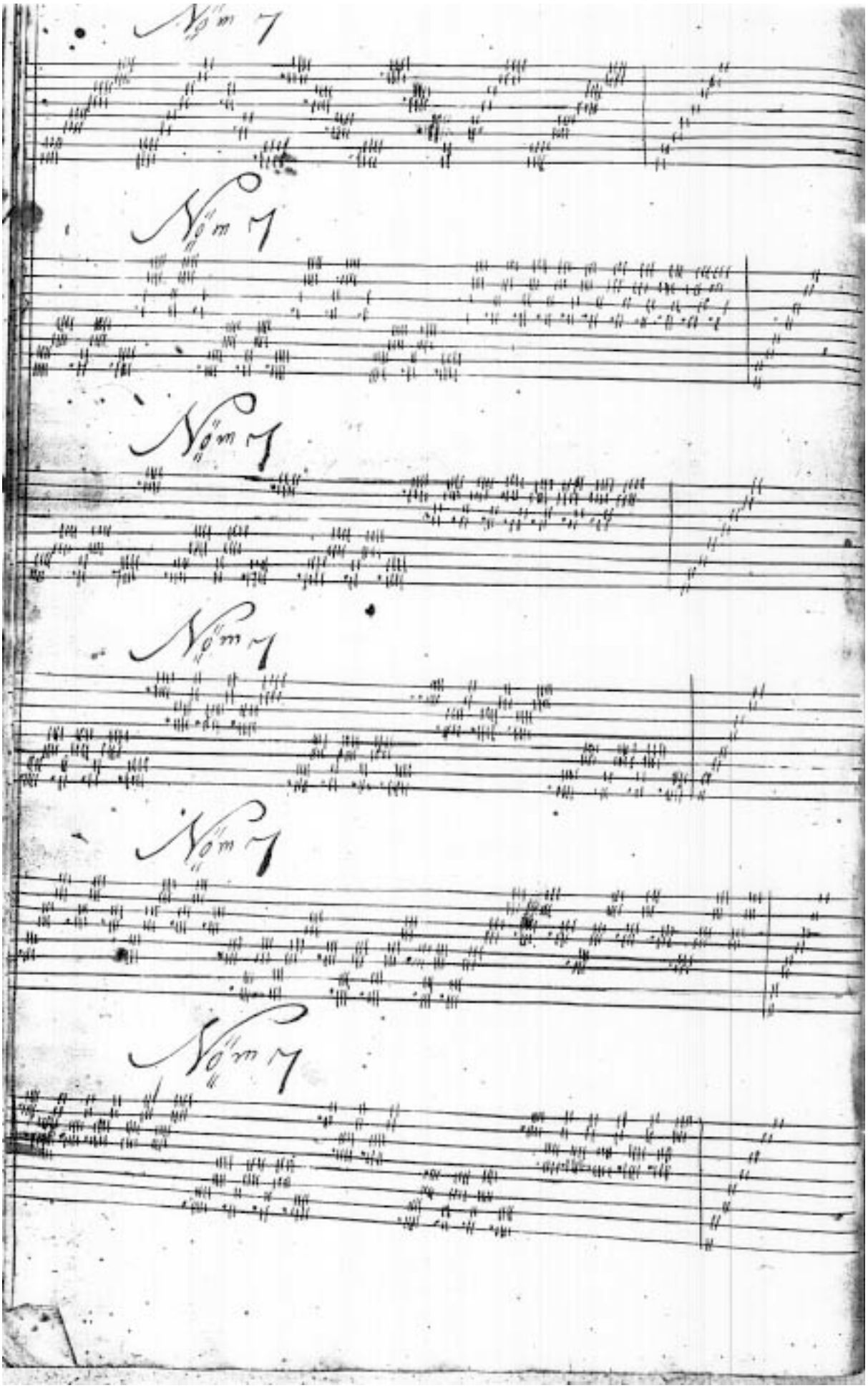
K L M N O P Q R S

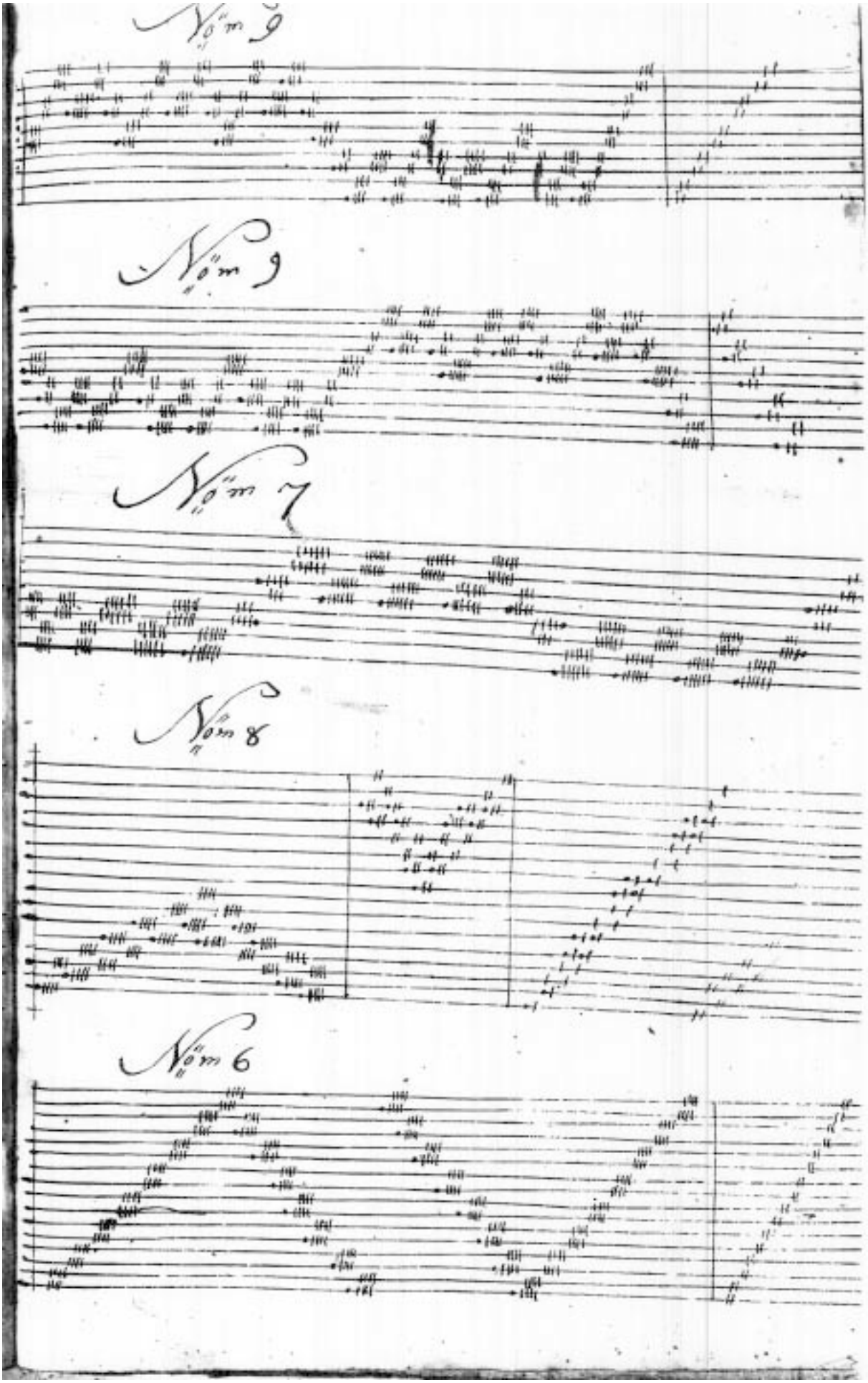
T U V W X Y Z

a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q

r s t u v w x y z

Ihre Forst 1823	8	2
Herzogl Sachsische		
Ein Zentner Hundert Pfund —	1	0
Ein Zentner Hundert ein Viertel —	1	75
Ein Stück Horn Hundert Pfund		
Ein Stück Horn Hundert ein Pfund —	3	96
33 Pfund 33 Stück ein Pfund		
Ein Stück Horn Hundert Pfund		
Horn 20 und 1 Viertel 33 Pfund Gewicht		
1 Zentner 8 Stück 1 Pfund —	1	20

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No 9
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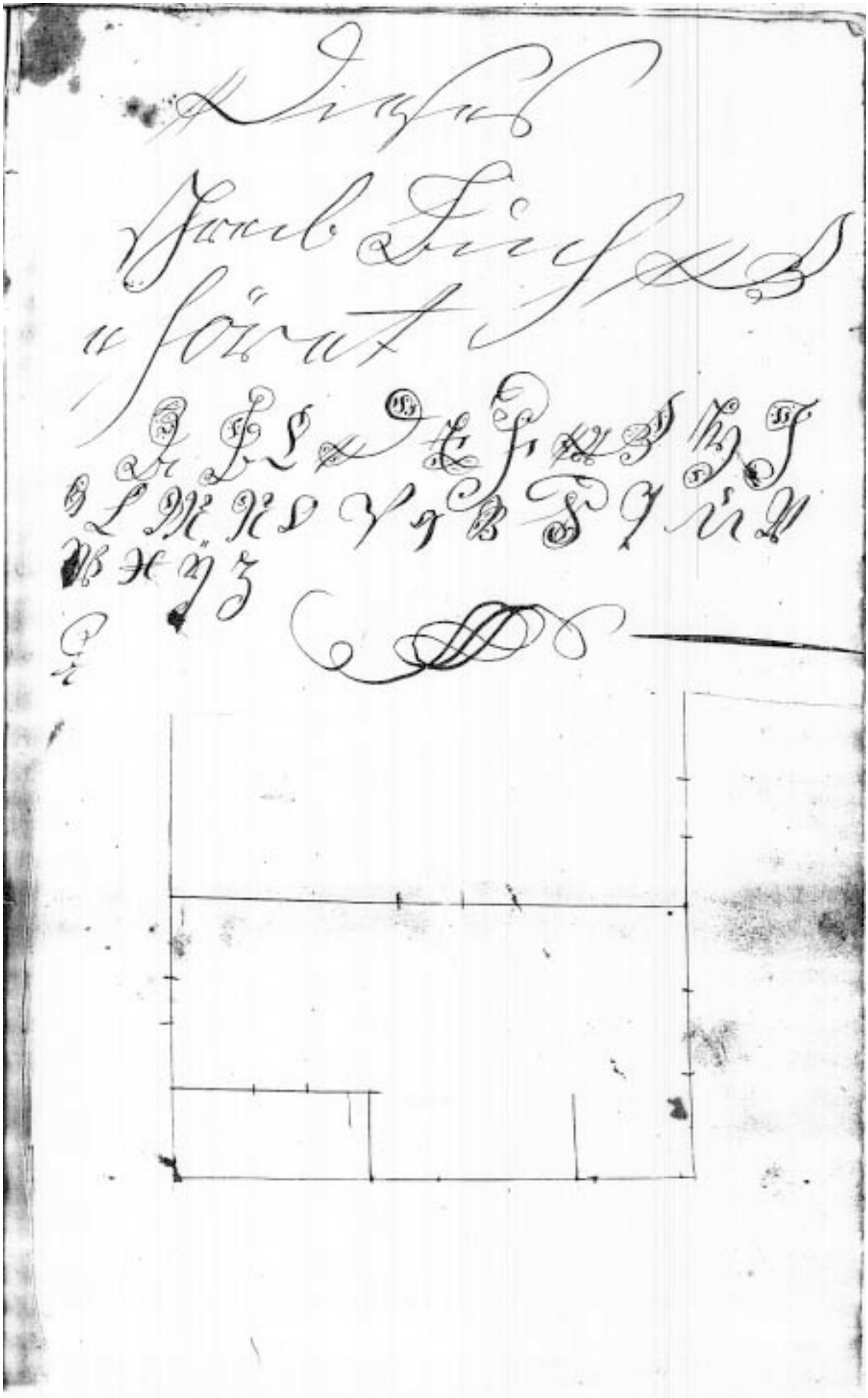

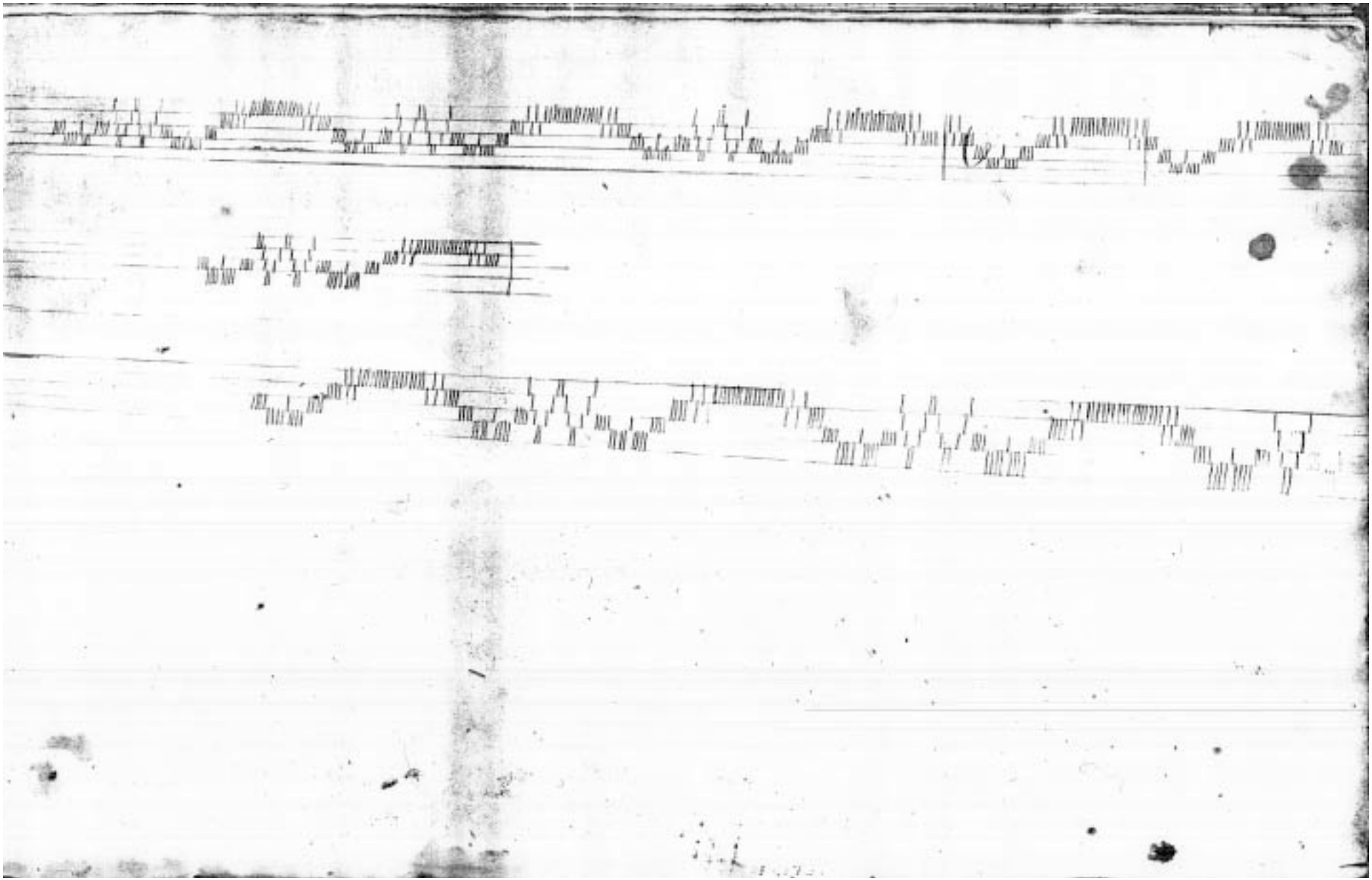

Thought is known by him who made Radcliffe

Thought is known by him who makes Radcliffe

By delight and so more we come to 1234

A lad that would excell must make his

Ultimate Object experience many 1234

Govern your life by reason not by fancy

Keep your promise always be late

San Sam Samuel Sam Mons Mons

Mrs. Mons Mons Jesus Jesus 123

Henry Miller Pencil 9 6 0

25

85.35

100

Yes

abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

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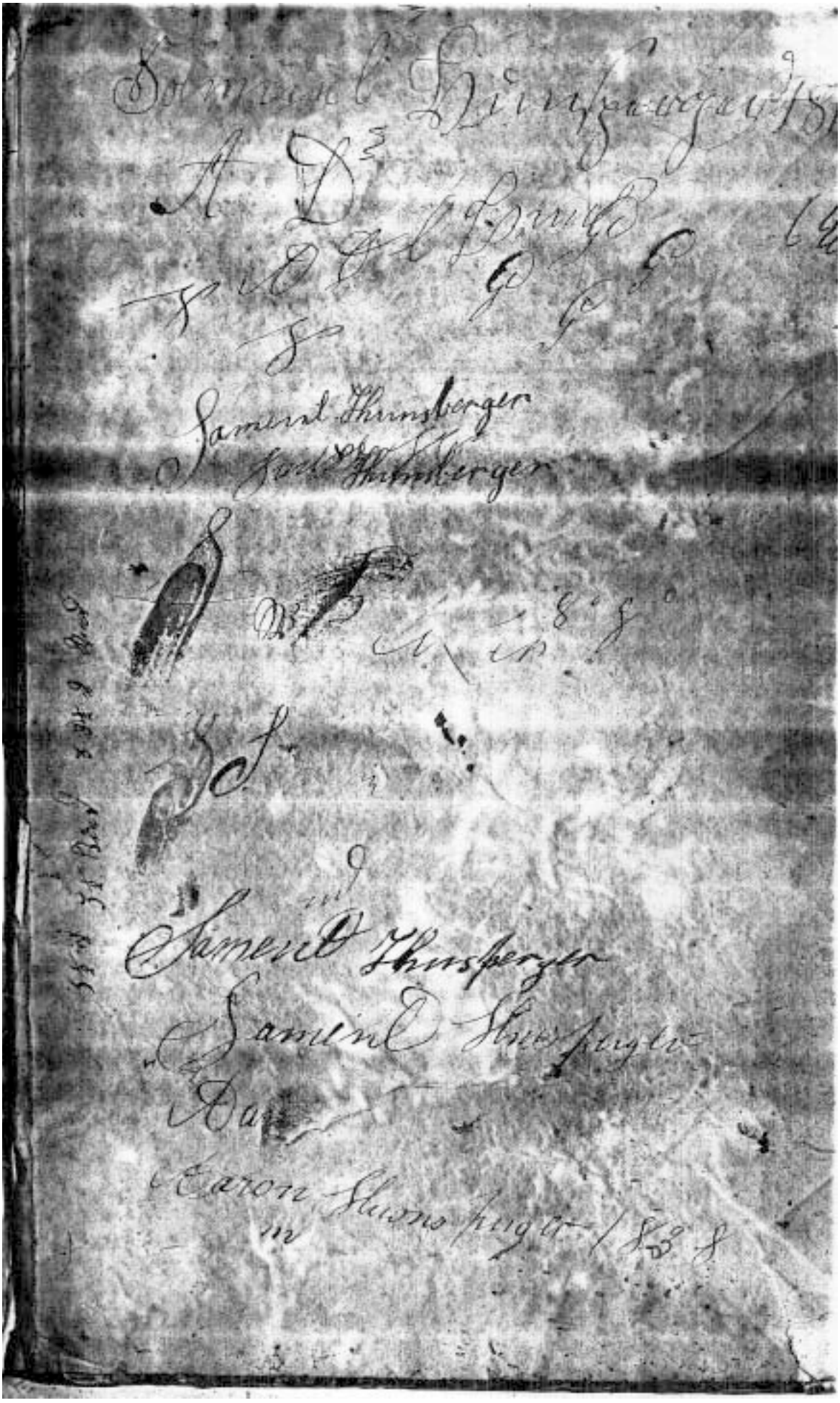
Zwanz 40